UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

LI FEN YAO, as Administrator of the Estate of Sam Mingsan Chen

Plaintiff,

Case No. 8:23-cv-00889-TDC

v.

ROBERT CHEN, OTTER AUDITS LLC, and RC SECURITY LLC,

Defendants.

AMENDED ANSWER OF DEFENDANTS ROBERT CHEN, OTTER AUDITS LLC, AND RC SECURITY LLC TO COMPLAINT

The Complaint in this case centers on a series of false allegations. None has any merit. First, Plaintiff alleges that Defendant Robert Chen concealed conversations with Jump Crypto from David Chen, who is a central character in this dispute, though not a party at this time. To the contrary, Robert Chen disclosed his conversations with Jump Crypto. *See* Exs. 2-4. OtterSec LLC had a group Telegram chat with Jump Crypto, and David Chen was a part of that chat from the day it was created. He saw when calls between Robert and Jump Crypto were scheduled and chose not to join them. Ex. 2. The Complaint also falsely claims that Robert Chen improperly dissolved OtterSec LLC. Not so. Instead, after Sam Chen's death, David and Sam's counsel demanded that OtterSec LLC be dissolved, and indeed, the Operating Agreement in effect at the time required as much. *See* Ex. 1. Finally, OtterSec's counsel gave notice of the sale of OtterSec's assets to counsel to Plaintiff and David Chen. Neither expressed any interest in bidding on the assets. Robert Chen purchased a number of OtterSec's other profits. *See* Ex. 5. Because of this lawsuit, Robert Chen

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has not made any distributions of profits from the OtterSec bank account to himself or Sam Chen's estate. *Id.*

Attached to this Amended Answer are the following Exhibits: the First Amended Operating Agreement (Ex. 1); Robert's April 12 and April 13, 2022 posts on an OtterSec Discord group channel with David Chen ("ra"), announcing Robert's scheduled call with Jump (Ex. 2); the chat log of the Discord direct messages between David ("ra") and Robert ("NotDeGhost") from April 10, 2022 through May 31, 2022 (Ex. 3); the chat log of the Telegram direct messages between David and Robert from April 10, 2022, onward (Ex. 4); and the statements for OtterSec LLC's bank accounts as of the date of the filing of the Complaint in this case (Ex. 5).

Specifically, Defendants Robert Chen, Otter Audits LLC ("Otter Audits"), and RC Security LLC ("RC Security") answer the Complaint as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 1.

2. Except to admit that OtterSec was formed in February 2022 under Wyoming law, that Sam Chen and Robert Chen were its members, that Sam Chen and Robert Chen are not related, and that Sam Chen died on July 13, 2022, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 2.

3. Except to admit that Robert Chen formed Otter Audits and RC Security in South Dakota and that OtterSec was dissolved, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 3.

4. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 4.

5. Paragraph 5 makes legal assertions for which no response is required, but to the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 5.

6. To the extent a response is required to this paragraph, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 6.

PARTIES

7. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the Plaintiff's residence and her residing with her husband, and on that basis, deny the allegations in the first two sentences of Paragraph 7. Upon information and belief, Defendants admit the remaining allegations in Paragraph 7.

- 8. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 8.
- 9. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 9.
- 10. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 10.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

11. Paragraph 11 calls for legal conclusions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny the claims arise under the Lanham Act, deny the Court has original subject matter jurisdiction, and deny the Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law claims.

12. Paragraph 12 calls for legal conclusions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000 and deny the Court has jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a).

13. Paragraph 13 calls for legal conclusions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny this Court has personal jurisdiction over any of the Defendants.

14. Paragraph 14 calls for legal conclusions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny that venue is proper in this district.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

15. Defendants deny that Sam's interest in OtterSec passed to the Estate. Defendants otherwise admit the allegations in Paragraph 15.

16. Defendants deny the implication in Paragraph 16 that OtterSec was engaged only in the business of performing security assessments. Defendants admit the remaining allegations in Paragraph 16.

17. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 17. Defendants admit that David was sixteen years old and still in high school when OtterSec was formed. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remainder of the allegations in Paragraph 17, and on that basis, deny those allegations.

18. Except to admit that Robert Chen met David Chen in 2019 while participating in a
cyber security competition Robert helped organize, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph
18.

19. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 19.

20. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 20.

21. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 21 and on that basis, deny the allegations.

22. Defendants admit that Sam Chen and Robert Chen entered into an operating agreement on February 14, 2022. Defendants refer to the Operating Agreement for its true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 22 that are inconsistent with the Operating Agreement, which speaks for itself.

23. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 23 and on that basis, deny the allegations.

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24. Except to admit that David used some computer hardware that David already owned and some code he had previously written, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 24.

25. Defendants admit that OtterSec hired employees and consultants who executed agreements. Defendants refer to the Agreements for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 25 that are inconsistent with the Agreements, which speak for themselves.

26. Defendants refer to the Agreements for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 26 that are inconsistent with the Agreements, which speak for themselves.

27. Defendants admit that Robert Chen signed OtterSec Agreements. For the remaining allegations, Defendants refer to the Agreements for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 27 that are inconsistent with the Agreements, which speak for themselves.

28. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 28.

B. Defendants deny the allegations in the unnumbered header "B"

29. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 29. Defendants admit the allegations in the second, third, and fourth sentences of Paragraph 29, but deny the discussions did not progress any further and deny the implication that Sino Global Capital and Race Capital were the only potential investors with whom Defendant Robert Chen was speaking.

30. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 30. Defendants admit the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 30.

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31. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 31. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the last two sentences of Paragraph 31, and on that basis, deny those allegations.

32. Except to admit that Robert had discussions with Jump, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 32.

33. Defendants refer to the message for its true content and meaning and deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 33 that are inconsistent with the message, which speaks for itself. Defendants deny the characterizations and summary in Paragraph 33.

34. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning and deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 34 that are inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

35. Except to admit that Sam and David Chen did not join the discussions between Robert and Messrs. Claudius and Hofstadt on April 14, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 35.

36. Except to admit that Defendant Robert reached out to David asking to speak about raising money for OtterSec, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 36, including the implication that Robert mischaracterized his discussions. For the quotes from messages, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 36 that are inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

37. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations, implications, and conclusions in Paragraph 37 that are inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

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38. Defendants deny that the "company" referenced in the messages quoted in Paragraph 38 was Jump. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in the last sentence of Paragraph 38. For the quotes from messages, Defendants refer to the messages themselves for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations, implications, and conclusions in Paragraph 38 that are inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

39. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 39.

40. Except to admit that Sam agreed to amend the Operating Agreement and transfer 10% of Sam's membership interests in OtterSec to Robert, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 40.

41. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 41. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the second sentence and on that basis, deny the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 41.

42. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 42.

43. Defendants deny any "browbeating from Robert" and the allegation that "Robert was consistently demanding of him." Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 43 and on that basis, deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 43.

44. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 44 and on that basis, deny the allegations in Paragraph 44.

45. Defendants deny that Robert made material misrepresentations and omissions and deny that neither Sam nor David was aware of Robert's discussions with Jump. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 45 and on that basis, deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 45.

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46. Except to admit that David contacted Robert to convey the proposal for Sam to transfer 10% of his membership interests to Robert, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 46.

47. Except to admit that Robert accepted, Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 47. For the quotes and summaries of messages, Defendants refer to the messages themselves for their true content and meaning and, deny any allegations and implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

48. Except to admit that Sam agreed to an Amended Operating Agreement for OtterSec on April 16, 2022, Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 48. Except to admit that Robert owned 60% of OtterSec and Sam owned 40%, Defendants deny the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 48 and refer to the First Amendment to the Operating Agreement for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations and implications inconsistent with the First Amendment to the Operating Agreement, which speaks for itself.

49. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 49.

D. Defendants deny the allegations in the unnumbered heading "D"

50. Except to admit that Robert had a scheduled discussion with Mr. Kariya, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 50. For the quote from a text message, Defendants refer to the text message for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the actual message, which speaks for itself.

51. Defendants admit that the term "acquihire" can be understood to include purchasing a company and hiring its employees, but deny that this definition applies in all circumstances and deny the implication that this was what Robert meant by the term "acquihire." Defendants otherwise deny the allegations in Paragraph 51.

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52. Defendants refer to the purported log of the discussion for its true content and meaning and deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 52 that are inconsistent with the log, which speaks for itself.

53. Except to admit (1) that Robert had a call with David on April 18, 2022, (2) that they discussed Jump, and (3) that Robert represented to David that Jump was proposing an acquihire, Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 53. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegation concerning David's understanding, and on that basis, deny the allegation. Defendants admit that Robert invited David to join a call with Mr. Kariya.

54. Defendants admit the first sentence of Paragraph 54. For the quotes from messages, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning and deny any allegation or implication inconsistent with the actual messages, which speak for themselves.

55. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 55. For the quotes from messages, Defendants refer to the text messages for their true content and meaning and deny any allegation or implication inconsistent with the actual messages, which speak for themselves.

56. For the quotation, Defendants refer to the message itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegation or implication inconsistent with the message, which speaks for itself. Defendants also refer to the OtterSec Agreements for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the actual OtterSec Agreements, which speak for themselves. Defendants deny the implication that Robert denied they had executed Agreements. Defendants further deny the implication that Robert, then nineteen years old, was dictating the terms of a potential acquisition in his conversations with Jump Crypto.

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57. Except to admit that Mr. Claudius requested additional details from Robert, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 57. For the quoted language, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

58. Defendants deny that David was unaware of Robert's discussions with Mr. Kariya the day before. Defendants admit that Mr. Kariya conveyed a proposal during the call. Defendants otherwise deny the allegations in the first two sentences of Paragraph 58. Defendants deny the implication that Robert, then nineteen years old, was dictating the terms of a potential acquisition in his conversations with Jump Crypto. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the last sentence of Paragraph 58, and on that basis, deny the allegations. With respect to the last sentence of Paragraph 58, Defendants further deny the implication that the proposal conveyed to David would not initially include him or an acquisition of Sam Chen's membership interest in OtterSec.

59. Defendants admit the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 59. Defendants deny all the remaining allegations in Paragraph 59. For the quoted language, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves. Defendants deny the implication that Robert, then nineteen years old, was dictating the terms of a potential acquisition in his conversations with Jump Crypto.

60. Except to admit that Robert followed up with Messrs. Claudius and Kariya, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 60.

61. Except to admit that Mr. Kariya sent Jump's offer to Robert by text message, and that David had stopped communicating with Robert by this point, Defendants deny the allegations

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in Paragraph 61. For the quoted text, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

62. Except to admit that Robert discussed Mr. Wang and Mr. Chow with Mr. Claudius, Defendants deny the rest of the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 62. For the second and third sentences of Paragraph 62, Defendants refer to the quoted messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

63. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

64. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

65. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 65.E. Defendants deny the allegations in the unnumbered header "E."

66. Except to admit that David continued to work for OtterSec after April 16, 2022, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 66.

67. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 67, and on that basis, deny the allegations.

68. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 68. As to allegations concerning David's perceptions, Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 68, and on that basis, deny the allegations.

69. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 69.

70. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 70, and on that basis, deny the allegations.

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71. Except to admit that David took code and other property from OtterSec, Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence, including that the code was "personal." Defendants deny the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 71.

72. Defendants admit the allegation in the first sentence of Paragraph 72. Defendants deny the allegation in the second sentence of Paragraph 72.

73. Except to admit that Robert made additional requests for information and materials from David, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 73.

74. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 74, except for the allegation that "[n]either Sam nor David agreed with Robert's position," for which Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to its truth, and thus deny it on that basis.

75. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 75.

76. Except to admit that David requested logs of discussions, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

77. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves. The last sentence of Paragraph 77 also contains a legal assertion, to which no response is required.

78. Except to admit that David did not point it out at the time, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 78. Defendants also refer to the Operating Agreement and the First Amendment for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations and implications inconsistent with those documents, which speak for themselves. Paragraph 78 also contains legal assertions, to which no response is required.

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79. Paragraph 79 contains legal assertions for which no response is required, but to the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 79. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 79.

80. Except to admit that the parties did not reach an agreement, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 80.

81. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 81. For the quoted text, Defendants refer to the message for its true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the message, which speaks for itself.

82. Defendants admit that Iqan Fadaei was OtterSec's attorney. Defendants refer to the email itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the email, which speaks for itself.

83. Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages, which speak for themselves.

84. Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages, which speak for themselves.

85. Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages, which speak for themselves.

86. For the quoted text, Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages,

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which speak for themselves. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 86, and on that basis, deny them.

87. Defendants deny that Robert refused to share documents and information with David. For the quoted text, Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages, which speak for themselves.

88. Paragraph 88 contains legal assertions for which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 88.

89. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegation in the first clause of Paragraph 89 and on that basis, deny it. For the second clause of Paragraph 89, Defendants refer to the email itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the email, which speaks for itself.

90. Defendants admit that Mr. Fadaei's email was preceded by a discussion between counsel. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the email itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the email, which speaks for itself. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 90.

91. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the email itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the email, which speaks for itself. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 91.

92. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

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93. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

94. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

95. Paragraph 95 contains legal assertions for which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, for the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

96. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

97. Defendants admit the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 97 and the allegation in the second sentence that OtterSec had not dissolved as of July 13, 2022. The second sentence of Paragraph 97 otherwise contains legal assertions with respect to the OtterSec Operating Agreement for which no response is required.

98. Paragraph 98 contains legal assertions for which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, for the quoted text Defendants refer to the Amendment to Operating Agreement of OtterSec LLC, dated August 15, 2022 (the "Second Amendment") for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the Second Amendment, which speaks for itself. Defendants otherwise deny the allegations in Paragraph 98.

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99. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 99.

100. Except to admit that Defendant Robert Chen formed Defendants Otter Audits and RC Security, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 100, which also contains legal assertions for which no response is required.

101. For first sentence of Paragraph 101, Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself. For the second sentence of Paragraph 101, Defendants admit that Articles of Dissolution for OtterSec were filed with the Wyoming Secretary of State and that the Wyoming Secretary of State stamped these as having been filed on October 6, 2022. Defendants refer to the Articles of Dissolution themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications in Paragraph 101 that are inconsistent with the Articles of Dissolution. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 101.

102. Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

103. Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 103. Paragraph 103 also contains legal assertions for which no response is required.

104. Defendants admit that Defendant Robert Chen formed Defendants Otter Audits and RC Security in South Dakota and otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 104, except to the extent that Paragraph 104 contains legal assertions for which no response is required.

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105. Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

106. Defendants admit that Plaintiff purports to describe the website at <u>http://osec.io</u> and purports to draw conclusions from that website, but deny those conclusions. Defendants refer to the website itself for its true content and meaning and, except as so referred, deny all the allegations in Paragraph 106. Defendants further deny that Defendants Robert Chen or RC Security have used the OtterSec website, name, or logo. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 106.

107. Defendants deny that Defendants Robert Chen or RC Security have used the OtterSec social media account or verified Twitter account. Paragraph 107 contains a legal assertion for which no response is required. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 107.

108. Defendants admit that Plaintiff purports to describe the website at http://twitter.com/osec_io and purports to draw conclusions from that website, but deny those conclusions. Defendants refer to the website itself for its true content and meaning and, except as so referred, deny all the allegations in Paragraph 108. Defendants deny the implication that Defendants Robert Chen or RC Security have used the OtterSec name, logo, trademarks, domain name, and social media and other communication accounts. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 108.

109. Paragraph 109 consists of legal assertions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 109.

110. Paragraph 110 consists of legal assertions as to which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 110.

CAUSES OF ACTION

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

111. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–110 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 111.

112. Paragraph 112 consists of legal assertions as to which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants admit that Defendant Otter Audits has used the OtterSec name, logo, trademarks, domain name, and social media and other communication accounts, but Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 112, including the implication that Defendants Robert Chen or RC Security have used the OtterSec name, logo, trademarks, domain name, and social media and other communication accounts.

113. Paragraph 113 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 113.

114. Paragraph 114 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 114.

115. Paragraph 115 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 115.

116. Paragraph 116 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 116.

117. Paragraph 117 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 117.

118. Paragraph 118 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 118.

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119. Paragraph 119 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 119.

120. Paragraph 120 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 120.

121. Paragraph 121 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 121.

122. Paragraph 122 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 122.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

123. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–122 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 123.

124. Paragraph 124 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 124.

125. Paragraph 125 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 125.

126. Defendants admit that Plaintiff makes the contentions described in Paragraph 126, but deny the allegations described, as further detailed herein.

127. Paragraph 127 contains legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 127 except to admit that Plaintiff makes the contentions described in Paragraph 127. Defendants deny the allegations described, as further detailed in Paragraphs 1-127.

128. Paragraph 128 contains legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 128 except to admit

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that Plaintiff makes the contentions described in Paragraph 128. Defendants deny the allegations described, as further detailed in Paragraphs 1-128.

129. Paragraph 129 consists of a demand for legal relief to which no response is required.To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 129.

130. Paragraph 130 consists of a demand for legal relief to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 130.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

131. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–130 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 131.

132. Paragraph 132 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 132.

133. Paragraph 133 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 133.

134. Paragraph 134 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 134.

135. Paragraph 135 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 135.

136. Paragraph 136 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 136.

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FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

137. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–136 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 137.

138. Paragraph 138 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 138.

139. Paragraph 139 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 139.

140. Paragraph 140 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 140.

141. Paragraph 141 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 141.

142. Paragraph 142 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 142.

143. Paragraph 143 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 143.

144. Paragraph 144 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 144.

145. Paragraph 145 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 145.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

146. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–145 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 146.

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147. Paragraph 147 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 147.

148. Paragraph 148 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 148.

149. Paragraph 149 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 149.

150. Paragraph 150 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 150.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

151. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–150 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 151.

152. Defendants refer to the OtterSec's Operating Agreement, First Amendment, and Second Amendment themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with those documents, which speak for themselves and, except as so referred, and except insofar as Plaintiff's interpretation of those documents is a legal assertion to which no response is required, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 152.

153. Paragraph 153 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 153.

154. Paragraph 154 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 154.

155. Paragraph 155 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 155.

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SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

156. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–155 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 156.

157. Paragraph 157 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 157.

158. Paragraph 158 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 158.

159. Paragraph 159 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 159.

EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

160. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–159 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 160.

161. Paragraph 161 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 161.

162. Paragraph 162 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 162.

163. Paragraph 163 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 163.

164. Paragraph 164 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 164.

165. Defendants deny all of the allegations of the Complaint not specifically admitted above and deny that Plaintiff is entitled to any relief from any of the Defendants.

JURY DEMAND

Defendants demand a trial by jury of all issues so triable.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

1. The Complaint and each of its causes of action fail to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

2. Plaintiff lacks standing to assert some or all of the claims or to obtain the relief sought in the Complaint.

- a. Plaintiff is not engaged in commerce, lacks any commercial interest, never possessed any of the marks in question, and therefore lacks a cause of action under the Lanham Act. For the same reasons, Plaintiff cannot bring a claim for tortious interference.
- b. Defendants owed no fiduciary duties to the Estate or Sam Chen.
- c. Plaintiff, the personal representative of the Estate, was never a member of OtterSec,
 LLC and thus cannot pursue claims for breach of fiduciary duty.

3. Plaintiff's claims for breach of fiduciary duty and aiding and abetting breach of fiduciary duty fail because Plaintiff did not bring a derivative action and cannot meet the statutory requirements to bring a derivative action. Wyo. Stat. Ann. §§ 17-29-902 to 904.

4. Plaintiff's claims for fraud and aiding and abetting fraud fail because Plaintiff has not stated with particularity the circumstances constituting fraud or mistake as required by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 9(b).

5. Plaintiff's claims for fraud and misappropriation and conversion and Plaintiff's demand for an accounting fail because Defendants never withheld such funds and information from the Plaintiff.

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6. Plaintiff's claim for breach of contract fails because Section 1.8 of the Operating Agreement was not violated. Section 1.3 of the Operating Agreement not only permitted, but required dissolution of OtterSec following Sam's death, and Plaintiff has identified no breach of the contract by Defendant Robert Chen other than the dissolution of OtterSec. Plaintiff's claims for breach of fiduciary duty, misappropriation and conversion, and Plaintiff's demand for a declaratory judgment also fail for the same reasons.

7. Plaintiff has not made a proper demand for the property Defendants have allegedly misappropriated and converted, and therefore she may not pursue a misappropriation and conversion claim.

8. Plaintiff's claim for misappropriation and conversion further fails because Defendants do not hold any money or property belonging to Plaintiff and because Plaintiff's interest, if any, in OtterSec, remains in OtterSec's bank account which holds the funds Defendant Robert Chen paid for OtterSec's assets and from which no distributions of profits have been made.

9. Plaintiff's claims for breach of fiduciary duty and conversion fail, and Plaintiff is not entitled to a declaratory judgment stating that Defendants breached any fiduciary duties or converted and misappropriated assets because Plaintiff never had legal title to any of the assets at issue and because they were legitimately purchased by the Defendants.

10. Plaintiff's claims fail under the doctrine of license because Defendant Robert Chen acted within his rights as the sole surviving member of OtterSec.

11. Plaintiff is not entitled to an accounting. This is the case either because Plaintiff has brought no other viable claims or, in the alternative, because Plaintiff has brought at least one other viable claim, in which case an accounting is not necessary.

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12. Plaintiff is not entitled to a declaratory judgment because it has not brought any other viable claims.

13. Plaintiff's claims for misappropriation and conversion, breach of contract, and Plaintiff's demand for an accounting all fail because, under Wyoming law, the death of a member of a Wyoming LLC results in that person being dissociated as a member of the LLC, terminates the deceased member's person's right to participate as a member in the management and conduct of the company's activities, and provides the transferee receiving the deceased member's transferrable interest, if any, with only the rights available to a trustee (not those available to a member of the LLC). *See* Wyo. Stat. Ann §§ 17-29-602, 17-29-603.

14. Plaintiff is not entitled to an accounting because it never issued a proper demand for information available to it under Wyoming Law. *See* Wyo. Stat. Ann §§ 17-29-504, 17-29-410.

15. Plaintiff is not entitled to an accounting of any transactions that took place prior to the dissolution of OtterSec because in a dissolution and winding up of a Wyoming LLC, a transferee is entitled to an account of the company's transactions only from the date of dissolution. *See* Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 17-29-502.

16. To the extent that Plaintiff's claims are brought against Defendants Otter Audits and RC Security as successors to OtterSec, and to the extent that claims against Defendants Robert Chen seek to pierce the corporate veil of OtterSec to hold him personally liable for actions he took in his corporate capacity, Plaintiff's claims are barred under Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 17-29-703(c).

17. Plaintiff is barred from seeking or obtaining some or all of the relief she requests by the doctrines of waiver, laches and/or acquiescence.

18. Plaintiff is estopped from pursuing the Complaint, in whole or in part, because Plaintiff's alleged injury was caused by Plaintiff's own actions.

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19. Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of accord and satisfaction.

20. Plaintiff has not alleged facts that would justify piercing the corporate veils of OtterSec LLC and Defendants RC Security and Otter Audits to hold Defendant Robert Chen liable for actions taken by those corporations.

21. Any alleged harm suffered by Plaintiff was not directly or proximately caused by any conduct by Defendants, or by any person or entity whose acts may be attributed to Defendants for any reason, including theories of successor liability.

22. Any alleged harm suffered by the Plaintiff was the proximate result of the acts and/or omissions of parties over whom Defendants exercised no control.

23. Defendant Robert Chen cannot be held liable for actions or omissions he took, in his role as the Chief Executive Member of OtterSec, in good faith and to promote the best interests of the Company, per Section 4.7 of the OtterSec Operating Agreement and First Amendment.

24. Defendants cannot be held liable for punitive damages because none of the Defendants, nor any of Defendants' Otter Audits or RC Security's, officers, directors, managing agents, or employees acted with actual or express malice.

25. Plaintiff is equitably estopped from recovering on her claims because David Chen, acting on behalf of Sam Chen and/or his Estate, contributed to the breakdown of communications and relations between Robert Chen and Sam Chen and/or his estate.

26. Plaintiff's claims are barred, as presented here, under the doctrine of defect of parties because David Chen is not a party to this lawsuit and because resolving any claims in favor of Plaintiff without first joining David Chen as a plaintiff would subject Defendants to a substantial risk of incurring double, multiple, or otherwise inconsistent obligations.

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27. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because they did not accrue prior to Sam Chen's death, and thus Plaintiff has no cause of action under Maryland Code, Estates and Trusts, § 7-40(y)(1).

28. Plaintiff's claim for breach of contract fails because Plaintiff lacks privity with Defendants.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: April 12, 2024

/s/ Rachel Clattenburg Rachel Clattenburg Joshua A. Levy, pro hac vice Kevin P. Crenny, pro hac vice Justin DiCharia, pro hac vice **LEVY FIRESTONE MUSE LLP** 900 17th St. NW, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20006 Tel: (202) 845-3215 Fax: (202) 595-8253 rmc@levyfirestone.com jal@levyfirestone.com jdicharia@levyfirestone.com

Counsel for Defendants

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on April 12, 2024, I filed the foregoing Amended Answer of Defendants Robert Chen, Otter Audits LLC, and RC Security LLC via CM/ECF which serves a copy on all counsel of record.

> /s/ Rachel Clattenburg Rachel Clattenburg

EXHIBIT 1

AMENDED OPERATING AGREEMENT

FOR

OtterSec LLC

A MULTIPLE MEMBER-MANAGED LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY

ARTICLE I Company Formation

- 1.1. **FORMATION.** The members have formed a Limited Liability Company (the "Company") according to the laws of the state in which the Company was formed. This operating agreement is entered into and effective as of the date it is adopted by the members.
- 1.2. **REGISTERED AGENT.** The name and location of the Company's registered agent will be stated in the company's formation documents.
- 1.3. **TERM.** The Company will continue perpetually unless:
 - (a) Members whose capital interest as defined in Article 2.2 exceeds 50 percent vote for dissolution;

(b) Any event which causes the Company's business to become unlawful; (c) The death, resignation, expulsion, bankruptcy, retirement of a member or the occurrence of any other event that terminates the continued membership of a member of the Company; or

- (d) Any other event causing dissolution of the Company under applicable state laws.
- 1.4. **CONTINUANCE OF COMPANY.** In the event of an occurrence described in Section 1.3(c), if there are at least two remaining members, those members have the right to continue the business of the Company. This right can be exercised only by the unanimous vote of the remaining members within ninety (90) days after the occurrence of an event described in Section 1.3(c). If not exercised, the right of the members to continue the business of the Company will expire.
- 1.5. **BUSINESS PURPOSE.** The Company will conduct any lawful business deemed appropriate in carrying out the company's objectives.
- 1.6. **PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS.** The Company's principal place of business will be stated in the formation documents, or as selected by the members.
- 1.7. **THE MEMBERS.** The name and residential address of each member are listed in Certification of Member section of this agreement.
- 1.8. **ADMISSION OF ADDITIONAL MEMBERS.** Additional members may only be admitted to the Company through a Certificate of New Membership issuance by the company of new interest in the Company or as otherwise provided in this agreement.

ARTICLE II Capital Contributions

2.1. **INITIAL CONTRIBUTIONS.** The members will not initially contribute capital to the Company.

2.2. **ADDITIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS.** Except as provided in ARTICLE 6.2, no member will be obligated to make any additional contribution to the Company's capital.

ARTICLE III Profits, Losses and Distributions

- 3.1. **PROFITS/LOSSES.** For financial accounting and tax purposes, the Company's net profits or net losses will be determined on an annual basis. These profits and losses will be allocated to the members in proportion to each member's capital interest in the Company as set forth in this agreement below, as amended, and in accordance with Treasury Regulation 1.704-1.
- 3.2. **DISTRIBUTIONS.** The members will determine and distribute available funds annually or as they see fit. "Available funds" refers to the net cash of the Company available after expenses and liabilities are paid. Upon liquidation of the Company or liquidation of a member's interest, distributions will be made in accordance with the positive capital account balances or pursuant to Treasury Regulation 1.704-I(b)(2)(ii)(b) (2). To the extent a member has a negative capital account balance, there will be a qualified income offset, as set forth in Treasury Regulation 1.704-I(b)(2)(ii)(d).

ARTICLE IV Management

4.1. **MANAGEMENT OF THE BUSINESS.** The members are responsible for the management of the Company.

4.2. **MEMBERS.** The liability of the members will be limited according to state law. No member is an agent of any other member of the Company, solely by reason of being a member.

4.3. **POWERS OF MEMBERS.** All members are authorized on the Company's behalf to make decisions as to:

(a) the sale, development, lease, or other disposition of the Company's assets; (b) the purchase or other acquisition of other assets;

- (c) the management of all or any part of the Company's assets;
 - (d) the borrowing of money and the granting of security interests in the Company's assets;
 - (e) the pre-payment, refinancing, or extension of any loan affecting the Company's assets;
 - (f) the compromise or release of any of the Company's claims or debts;
 - (g) the employment of persons, firms, or corporations for the operation and management of the Company's business.

The members are further authorized to execute and deliver:

 (w) all contracts, conveyances, assignments leases, sub-leases, franchise agreements, licensing agreements, management contracts and maintenance contracts covering or affecting Company assets;

(x) all checks, drafts, and other orders for the payment of the Company's funds;

(y) all promissory notes, loans, security agreements, and other similar

documents; and

(z) all other instruments of any other kind relating to the Company's affairs.

- 4.4. **CHIEF EXECUTIVE MEMBER.** The members may elect a Chief Executive Member. The Chief Executive Member has primary responsibility for managing the operations of the Company and for carrying out the decisions of the members. If a Chief Executive Member is elected, then the powers listed in Section 4.3 shall be held by the Chief Executive Member. If a Chief Executive Member is elected, then the control management, direction, or operation of the Company's affairs and will have no power to bind the Company in legal agreements. The Chief Executive Member may seek advice from the members, but need not follow such advice.
- 4.5. **NOMINEE.** Title to the Company's assets must be held in the Company's name or in the name of any nominee that the members may designate. Pursuant to the powers listed in Section 4.3, the members have power to enter into a nominee agreement with any such person, and such agreement may contain provisions indemnifying the nominee, except for his or her willful misconduct.
- 4.6. **COMPANY INFORMATION.** The Chief Executive Member must supply information regarding the company or its activities to any member upon request. Any member, or their authorized representative, will have access to and may inspect and copy all books, records, and materials in the Chief Executive Member's possession regarding the Company or its activities. Access and inspection of information will be at the requesting member's expense.
- 4.7. **EXCULPATION.** Any act or omission of the Chief Executive Member, the effect of which may cause loss or damage to the Company or the members, if done in good faith to promote the best interests of the Company, will not subject the Chief Executive Member to any liability.
- 4.8. **INDEMNIFICATION.** The Company will indemnify any person who was or is a party defendant or is threatened to be made a party defendant, in a pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative, or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the Company) by reason of the fact that the person is or was a member of the Company, employee, or agent of the Company, or is or was serving at the request of the Company, for instant expenses (including attorney's fees), judgments, fines, and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if the members determine that the person acted in good faith and in a manner he or she reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interest of the Company, and with respect to any criminal action proceeding, has no reasonable cause to believe his or her conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit, or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of "no lo Contendere" or its equivalent, does not in itself create a presumption that the person did or did not act in good faith and in a manner which he or she reasonably believed to be in the best interest of the Company, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had reasonable cause to believe that his or her conduct was lawful.
- 4.9. **RECORDS.** The members must keep the following at the company's principal place of business or other location:

(a) A current list of the full name and the last known street address of each member;(b) A copy of the Articles of Organization, this operating agreement, and all amendments to either document;

(c) Copies of Company's federal, state and local income tax returns and reports for the three (3) most recent years;

(d) Copies of the Company's financial statements for the three (3) most recent years.

ARTICLE V Compensation

- 5.1. **MANAGEMENT FEE.** Any member rendering services to the Company is entitled to compensation proportionate with the value of those services.
- 5.2. **REIMBURSEMENT.** The Company must reimburse the members for all direct out-ofpocket expenses incurred by them in managing the Company.

ARTICLE VI Bookkeeping

- 6.1. **BOOKS.** The Chief Executive Member will maintain a complete and accurate accounting of the Company's affairs at the Company's principal place of business. The members may select the method of accounting and the company's accounting period will be the calendar year.
- 6.2. MEMBER'S ACCOUNTS. The members must maintain separate capital and distribution accounts for each member. Each member's capital account will be determined and maintained in the manner set forth in Treasury Regulation 1.704-I(b)(2)(iv) and will consist of his or her initial capital contribution increased by:
 - (a) Any additional capital contribution made by the member;
 - (b) Credit balances transferred from the member's distribution account to his or her capital account;

and decreased by:

- (x) Distributions to the member in reduction of Company capital;
- (y) The member's share of Company losses if charged to his or her capital
- 6.3. **REPORTS.** The Chief Executive Member will close the books of account after the close of each calendar year and will prepare and send to each member, a statement of such member's distributive share of income and expense for income tax reporting purposes.

ARTICLE VII Transfers

7.1. **ASSIGNMENT.** If a member proposes to sell, assign, or otherwise dispose of all or any part of his or her interest in the Company, that member must first make a written offer to sell his or her interest to the other members at a price determined by mutual agreement. If the other members decline or fail to elect such interest within thirty (30) days, and if the sale or assignment is made and the members fail to approve this sale or assignment unanimously then, pursuant to the applicable law, the purchaser or assignee will have no right to participate in the management of the business and affairs of the Company. The purchaser or assignee will only be entitled to receive the share of the profits or other compensation by way of income and the return of contributions to which that member would otherwise be entitled.

ARTICLE VIII Dissolution

8.1. **DISSOLUTION.** The member(s) may dissolve the company at any time. The member may NOT dissolve the company for a loss of membership interests. Upon dissolution the company must pay its debts first before distributing cash, assets, and/or initial capital to the member or the members interests. The dissolution may only be ordered by the member(s), not by the owner of the members interests.

CERTIFICATION OF MEMBER

The undersigned hereby agree, acknowledge, and certify that the foregoing operating agreement is adopted and approved by each member as of this 16th day of April, 2022. The undersigned also acknowledge that this document amends the original operating agreement signed on February 14th, 2022.

Members:

wempers.		DocuSigned by:
Name: Robert Chen.	Percent 60%	X: Robert Cluen 3A25989FD99E4E7
<u>Address</u> : 4710 142nd	PL SE Bellevue WA 98006	DocuSigned by:
<u>Name</u> : Sam Chen.	Percent 40%	X: Sam Clur 34E4F53B2A0A419
Address: 13717 Travilah Rd Rockville Md 20850		

EXHIBIT 2



OtterSec-

---- archive ---- / standup

share what you're doing! https://www.notion.so/Obbcd36926374b36bc9fc9c7a38df777?v=7fbb256349ef4bad93ac81db10eefca5 Between 4/12/2022 12:00 AM and 4/14/2022 12:00 AM



ra 4/12/2022 5:39 AM

Feel like we'll have to leek a lot of alpha to pick a fight with them lol Like our bot cluster but w/e



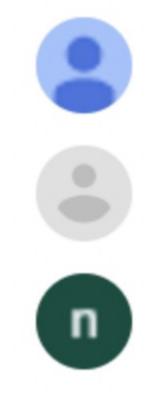
nojob 4/12/2022 5:41AM lmao



ra 4/12/2022 6:14 AM Give quote to UXD

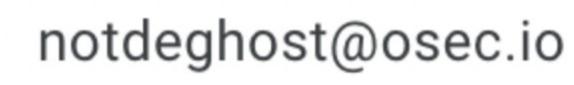


NotDeGhost 4/12/2022 9:59 AM time to call jump crypto



hhofstadt@jumptrading.com

Kanav Kariya





 🍘 ra Give quote to UXD ra 4/12/2022 10:00 AM They did not like it



EhhThing 4/12/2022 10:04 AM oh btw I have a friend that's interning @ jump crypto next term, who might be interested in joining osec afterward 👀 (edited) 00 1



NotDeGhost 4/12/2022 10:28 AM



do they do security?



NotDeGhost 4/12/2022 9:10 PM cashio + serum code review + call w/ jump crypto president



ra 4/13/2022 6:15 AM finish blog post with strellic + work on serum with cppio + avoid dying of covid also check out waev's stuff followup with ppl from miami in general



kchow 4/13/2022 10:48 AM cashio + pyth staking/governance code review



hgarrereyn 4/13/2022 3:48 PM jet-margin writeup



EXHIBIT 3



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2 days Yea

1 State

NotDeGhost 4/5/2022 11:28PM tbh i think in the future not both of us should go to these kinda events or mby we should alternate going this time we have too many audits to do



ra 4/5/2022 11:28 PM

And 1 should grin



NotDeGhost 4/5/2022 11:28 PM yeah



ra 4/5/2022 11:29 PM

Ehh I was kinda planning on just going in the morning, coming back for the afternoon



NotDeGhost 4/5/2022 11:29 PM o ok

yeah i can go in the afternoon lol



ra 4/5/2022 11:29 PM Nap on the afternoon

+you don't wake up until like 10:30 lol I think it's better if we stay together tho for communication Altho ig we're not rlly working on the same things anymore



ð ra Also cousin with me

ra 4/5/2022 11:36 PM Last minute thing lol



NotDeGhost 4/6/2022 12:09 AM

yeah u should come over and we can work in the airbnb







this should work



ra 4/9/2022 11:07 AM Kk

Will send to them later



```
NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 11:48 AM
u should do biweekly
ie do one like tues
```

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 1:24 PM

can u send 4250 USDC to 63pRPtL8cTBMfVBDeYwBa7Cvgnc7eW6CVr8vREAjZex6





can u do it like wednesday or smth bi-weekly



 MotDeGhost u should do biweekly ra 4/10/2022 2:09 PM Sync with cppio?



yes

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:09 PM



- 🏁 NotDeGhost can u send 4250 USDC to 63pRPtL8cTBMfVBDeYwBa7Cvgnc7eW6CVr8vREAjZex6

ra 4/10/2022 2:10 PM Don't have any keys on my laptop sorry I can ask my brother to do it tho I think



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:11PM pay arin

What do you need it for

no rush u can do it when u get back



ra **4/10/2022 2:11PM** Ok

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:11PM also does biweekly work for serum



ra 4/10/2022 2:11PM Wait can't we pay him in usd

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:11PM



uhh it's fine dwai usdc less fees u should also ask tria to sit in



ra 4/10/2022 2:12 PM ?? Wait what did you do with arin

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:12PM the bot sale bruh



ra 4/10/2022 2:12 PM Ohhh

thought it was wages or smth and was like ???



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:13PM lol



 MotDeGhost also does biweekly work for serum ra 4/10/2022 2:13PM idk if there's that much to sync



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:13PM well the point woudl be to



ra 4/10/2022 2:13 PM Like even weekly because no bugs

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(Cart

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:13PM talk abt what u found like attack surface wise i feel like working together is more productive too



ra 4/10/2022 2:14 PM already did that day one

attack surface doesn't rlly appear mid audit or smth



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:14 PM

also to motivate him



ra 4/10/2022 2:14 PM

ok I can physically show up to cmu Wait shit I have COVID spring break plans ruined fuckkk



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:15PM rip



ra **4/10/2022 2:15 PM** Fuck florida



MotDeGhost i feel like working together is more productive too ra 4/10/2022 2:15PM Anyways was hoping to come to cmu in person to do this Because sitting on call in silence is.kinda no bueno too

I think that could have been because I'm kinda fucked this week tho so



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:16 PM ok well we need smth to show them soon

ra 4/10/2022 2:16 PM



1295 NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:16 PM

like we cannot screw up this audit



ra 4/10/2022 2:17 PM

I know mf I know I just woke up pls fjfjjfjfjfjfj Sorry but kinda grumpy woke up feeling feverish again

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:17 PM

hm i feel like screensharing code and working together is not a bad thing ok whatever we can figure it out later from my experience cppio is just hard to motivate so u need to sit down w/ him



ra 4/10/2022 2:18 PM

Yeah I think that's ok didn't do that bc laptop will do that at home setup Sure



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:18 PM kk u should ask him to schedule it wed



NotDeGhost ok well we need ra 4/10/2022 2:20 PM

just smol thing but how is this a "ok well" moment kinda annoying like how does my shitty attitude towards holding a meeting relate to not knowing that this audit is important



o ig i just meant imo u should priotize this above all else like u can push meetings onto me and other stuff or like other stuff that's blocking u



ra 4/10/2022 2:22 PM

yea I gotcha

ok



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:24 PM

but like in return u should put a lotta time into serum like im handling all the other audits rn so u can do this



ra 4/10/2022 2:25 PM

yeah makes sense I was avoiding meetings bc I thought the last one was awkward not because I didn't want to spend the time srry I implied I was trying to ditch work or some crap



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:25 PM

ah kk np yeah hm, tbh we should have more coworking sessions i think it helps connect w/ ppl and motivates them u should ask tria to join i think o wait actually before u start on serum for today, can u write a poc for jet margin liquidation + close account dos https://docs.google.com/document/d/1TdAJF9xlfq64mTJL54vJ7m-ptqs7WlxpG1exLXeSTKI/edit OS-JET-ADV-01

OS-JET-ADV-01 is the close account thing liquidation bug is just that they have users claim liquidations but you can just claim ur own account as liquidtable



yea sure

NotDeGhost u should ask tria to join i think ra 4/10/2022 2:32PM



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:32 PM and then liquidatoin_end + liquidation_begin it to endlessly lock it



ra 4/10/2022 2:33 PM Oh I rember that is this jet-v1?

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:33 PM no jet margin



ra 4/10/2022 2:33 PM Huh ok same pattern





ra 4/10/2022 2:34 PM It did I think



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:34PM no



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O wait mb Something else I think ocygen Oxygen



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:35 PM o ok



ra 4/10/2022 2:35 PM

Also sorry I kinda feel bad physically rn so idt I should be making decisions rn bc I just wanna eat smth and sleep more rn lol Any decisions I make now will not be long term minded



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:36 PM hm writing pocs is braindead stuff so u can prob do that

finding vulns requires being awake

vea

ra 4/10/2022 2:36 PM

Going to get smth to eat first tho



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:39 PM

pls by like 10 pm est or smth gotta get this in to them before the call tmrw



 $\overset{\oslash}{\longrightarrow}$ NotDeGhost i think it helps connect w/ ppl and

ra 4/10/2022 2:40 PM Lemme get back to you on this shit when I'm not hungry and tired



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 2:40 PM kk (edited)



ra 4/10/2022 2:40 PM Ok



NotDeGhost you can just claim ur own account as liquidtable

ra 4/10/2022 5:54PM They already have a test that seems to show that it's intended behavior(no_one_else_can_liquidate_after_liquidate_begin in hosted liquidate tests)



• WotDeGhost is the close account thing

ra 4/10/2022 5:54 PM Finished poc for this



w ra They already have a test that seems to show that it's intended behavior(no_one_else_can_liquidate_after_liquidate_begin in hosted liquidate...
ra 4/10/2022 5:58 PM

So we probably need to explain why this is bad



- 😻 ra They already have a test that seems to show that it's intended behavior(no_one_else_can_liquidate_after_liquidate_begin in hosted liquidate... NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 6:04 PM

did u cancel and redo it and show timer extended ig that's the main implica



ra 4/10/2022 6:13 PM Kk

Uhh they have tests at the bottom commenting that test runtime clock doesn't work rip

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 6:15 PM harry got it working check his pr



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27 minutes ago lol nice



 ${}^{\oslash}$ NotDeGhost liquidation bug is just that they have users claim liquidations but

ra 4/10/2022 6:47 PM The bug is actually diff lol You can't actually restart liquidation From same liquidator Because account is initializedd So if you actually get liquidated once and then you get liquidated again before account is purged from runtime, the same liquidators that attempted a liq can't

Who found this bug btw?

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 6:49PM

me uhh



a So if you actually get liquidated once and then you get liquidated again before account is purged from runtime, the same liquidators that attempted a liq can't ra 4/10/2022 6:49 PM

Same issue as before with create account -> close account -> create account



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 6:49 PM ig u can do it with a diff bot account



ra **4/10/2022 6:49 PM** Yeah

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 6:49 PM so still an issue



ra 4/10/2022 6:49 PM

Yeah Just seems like this caused a diff bug Than intended lol Because bots don't usually create new keypairs randomly lol

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 6:50 PM yeah

so both issues



NotDeGhost me ra 4/10/2022 6:50 PM

O was going to ask so I could dm for more efficient com lol



lol

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 6:51 PM

wait r u sure it doesn't get cleanedup like next slot



ra 4/10/2022 7:02 PM Not sure

Probably But ig kinda bug Also ur missing meeting with darly Daryl



NotDeGhost 4/10/20227:08PM yeah was eating



l got it

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 7:41PM

https://free.streamflow.finance/vesting

does this owrk at port



ra 4/10/2022 7:44 PM

Idk would have to get home Don't have access to osec wallet rn



NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 7:45 PM

bruh why does 02 have the pool config diff wait oh u renamed



ra 4/10/2022 7:48 PM Yea

To match doc

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 7:48 PM

wait so u did poc for close but not liquidate yet right



ra 4/10/2022 7:48 PM

Yes

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 7:50 PM

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1FK94XB7n0zamgayJ0kNcsae4qB7zLSx_ASQgBf7Q9aU/edit

Google Docs - create and edit documents online, for free.

Create a new document and edit with others at the same time -- from your computer, phone or tablet. Get stuff done with or without an internet connection. Use Docs to edit Word files. Free from Google.

also this is the actual doc btw the other one is just s3v3ru5's thing

NotDeGhost 4/10/2022 8:42PM

ok i dunno what ur liquidation poc is doing

or why the diff is so big so ima just not do it for now

ra 4/13/20227:39AM

who are we having do the second cashio audit btw



NotDeGhost 4/13/20227:40AM kevin



ra 4/13/2022 7:41AM no like didn't cashio want a second auditing firm



NotDeGhost 4/13/20227:43AM prob certik they give us 5% rebate



ra 4/13/2022 7:44 AM ok ic



ratio finance is atrix btw

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 9:21AM

no?

i met their dudes



ra 4/13/2022 9:22 AM

o wait nvm was looking at this https://twitter.com/ProjectSerum/status/1513986135848071168

Serum 🌢 (@ProjectSerum)

A new grant proposal from @RatioFinance is now live on the forum proposing a 500k \$SRM grant requesting \$SRM to be used for farming rewards in the USDr-USDC stable-stable pool on @AtrixProtocol

Read the proposal here:

https://t.co/38asRtQ1B5

5 Twitter • 4/12/2022 2:03 PM

just assumed that atrix == ratio because i thought atrix would be requesting the lm rewards also according to soju they're very scuffed dev side

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 9:24 AM

o i met their lead dev he likes me so



1 mil

ra 4/13/2022 9:24 AM

yea soju said they formed their whole dev team after raising



NotDeGhost he likes me so ra 4/13/2022 9:25 AM

nice

wonder what they raised at if they have vc money to burn on audits, w/e lol

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 10:51AM

can u make a spreadsheet of

all the bots please



ra 4/13/2022 10:52AM

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1s2X1BaXx9tN-JWm8X9JWaYYngGe9MtQ7gSZdoZnbUNQ/edit#gid=0

Google Sheets - create and edit spreadsheets online, for free.

Create a new spreadsheet and edit with others at the same time -- from your computer, phone or tablet. Get stuff done with or without an internet connection. Use Sheets to edit Excel files. Free from Google.



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 11:29 AM

are pertark + hari doing actual work

i think we're overpaying both of them

am tempted to fire and replace w/ cmu students



NotDeGhost i think we're overpaying both of them

ra 4/13/2022 11:34 AM yea prolly



ok can u tell them to hop on a call w/ me today



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ill call w/ them

i have a call with patrick today already



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 11:43 AM ok



ra 4/13/2022 12:06 PM





NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:06 PM kk

remove him from gh + discord pls



ra 4/13/2022 12:25 PM

who do we have on anchor static anal rn actually defund is doing audits rn right so is cppio is ethan doing anything



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:27 PM no

ethan was busy w/ midterms but i dunno



– 👋 ra who do we have on anchor static anal rn actually NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:27 PM vOldemort u should ask him nicer i deleted ur msg or it's only been 3 days so also u should remind pertark of the nda and ask him to remove all files related to osec



ra 4/13/2022 12:34 PM done



– 🥗 NotDeGhost u should ask him nicer ra 4/13/2022 12:36 PM aight can you ask then



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:36 PM i willin a but bit



ra 4/13/2022 12:36 PM kk



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:36 PM how is serum going



ra 4/13/2022 12:37 PM going to work on it w/ cppio today



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:37 PM he's afk u should just work on it urself for now



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 11 of 56 NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:37 PM



kk

ra 4/13/2022 12:37 PM yea

need to get back to ppl from miami tho so will probably look at it tomorrow



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:38 PM ??



ra 4/13/2022 12:38 PM looking at waev's papers rn

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:38 PM it takes 9 hrs





 Tra looking at waev's papers rn NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:39 PM what is this



ra 4/13/2022 12:39 PM guy me/sam were talking to at azi's party decentralized data analytics





ra 4/13/2022 12:40 PM similar to google analytics



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:40PM the whole day



ik

ra 4/13/2022 12:41PM



Ta have been managing wallets/contacting ppl this morning ra 4/13/2022 12:42 PM

managing wallets was looking at a thing involving cashio lm mining on quarry since they got hacked saber closed their stable pools



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:42 PM ok sure

u still need to do serum



ra 4/13/2022 12:42 PM ves

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:53 PM rip serum asked us ok i think we need to do weekly updates for projects



ra **4/13/2022 12:56 PM** yea solend has a weekly call to show what you did during the week



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:56 PM

yeah but we need to do weekly updates for the projects we audit or else they'll ask us this and it looks rly bad



o thought you were talking about voldemort



- 🖤 NotDeGhost or else they'll ask us this and it looks rly bad ra 4/13/2022 12:57 PM sure



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:57 PM ok so

we have nothing to show for serum rn?



ra 4/13/2022 12:57 PM we do not

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:58 PM 1 miles how is that possible it's been like 1.5 weeks



ra 4/13/2022 12:58 PM

serum is nowhere on the same level as port/jet in terms of professionalism and code quality



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:58 PM ok well i was looking at it on the plane and found some sus stuff so in like 1 hr



ra 4/13/2022 12:59 PM

pls post in serum channel and i'll look at it w/ cppio



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 12:59 PM wait i don't get how u guys found nothing i will share later



ra 4/13/2022 1:00 PM can u send now so i can look at it now



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 1:00 PM no



ra 4/13/2022 1:00 PM ? why



if i can find it in an hr



— 👋 ra serum is nowhere on the same level as port/jet NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 1:01PM this is just bs



ra 4/13/2022 1:01PM in what way



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 1:02 PM ur claim that there are no vulns



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i'm not claiming there are no vulns bc we don't know that



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 1:02 PM no easy vulns



ra 4/13/2022 1:03 PM

ves

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 1:03 PM well if i can find it in 1 hr evidently not

ra 4/13/2022 1:08 PM

ok mb i did go into this audit with the preconception that serum's dev team is godly and that was probably a bad mindset to take as an auditor ty for the insight going to go take a nap first and take a look at serum-v4 with fresh eyes



and that was probably a bad mindset to take

ra 4/13/2022 1:20 PM gotta remember that everyone is just as human as you are and its not arrogant to think that way (edited) also jito labs meeting pog



u going to join?

ra 4/13/2022 1:30 PM



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 1:30 PM ves



- 🍘 ra going to go take a nap first and take a look at serum-v4 with fresh eyes (2012 1:56 PM yeah this is also why im not gonna tell u the bugs im p sure it's a crit tho or at least a high



NotDeGhost yeah this is also why im not gonna tell u the bugs ra 4/13/2022 1:56 PM



what is this



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 1:56 PM for serum



ra 4/13/2022 1:56 PM this is also why



- 👋 ra ok mb i did go into this audit with the preconception that serum's dev team is godly NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 1:57 PM

"this"



ra 4/13/2022 1:57 PM also can u handle the blog post with strellic getting good vibes from serum rn



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 1:57 PM ok



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mindset is important

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 2:01PM u should at least note down weird stuff

as u find it



ra 4/13/2022 2:11PM btw



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 2:12 PM ok

i dunno if we should fire hari at least he did *something*



ra 4/13/2022 2:13 PM yeah

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 2:14 PM wana do pomodoro with kevin u should try it



sure

ra 4/13/2022 2:15 PM i used to do them



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 2:15PM u should make a pomo channel with a tomato emoji



ra 4/13/2022 2:15PM i used to go to my friend's house to do them

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 2:15PM i think we should do more

work together things



ra 4/13/2022 2:16 PM yea sounds good



NotDeGhost with kevin ra 4/13/2022 2:17 PM

not rn bc im not sure how long this good vibe will last but mb tomorrow



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 2:17 PM thonk

ok



ra 4/13/2022 2:17 PM

being sick kinda slaps ngl die for the first few days get the best fuckin coding vibes for the next few days or at least that's been my experience a lot of the rust bot was written when i had a cold (edited)

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 2:19 PM

Not tfw

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also just a note you can't make me do smth by going like "well you have to" my brain needs why

in this case i've decided its to prove that serum devs are not godly



NotDeGhost tfw

ra 4/13/2022 2:27 PM unfortunately pollen allergies do not work like this :(



NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 2:34 PM tfw ok



1 mil

ra 4/13/2022 3:15 PM yea cppio is probably busy with exams or w/e rn wdyt

NotDeGhost 4/13/2022 4:39 PM Cont. yeah it's fine

> NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 10:15 AM it's kinda weird when u publically simp for cts i think it's a bad look

NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 11:39AM Carl Carl why leave pomo



ra 4/14/2022 11:39 AM taking a break to go walk outside



ra 4/14/2022 1:02 PM

please stop adhd means i can't control where the attention goes so if i get this kinda vibe i ride it while it lasts i have no idea how long it will last and what will break it



NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 1:03 PM hm ok

tbh we're kinda on a roll though i think this is a crit



ra 4/14/2022 1:03 PM

🙏 pls stop asking me to go do other stuff when im vibing tho



NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 1:03 PM okok

ok



ra 4/14/2022 1:04 PM

ty srry but its a very adhd thing adhd is a terrible name its not a lack of attention its a lack of control over direction of attention my attention does whatever the fuck it wants and since its right where i want it right now im going to try to keep going



NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 4:37PM hey

we shoudl chat



ra 4/14/2022 4:38 PM

sure, now?



NotDeGhost started a call that lasted 5 minutes 4/14/2022 4:39 PM

also we are ok with 500k at 20 million right for friends and family talking to some potential vcs thinking abt just giving everyone 50k



1 Mart

ra 4/14/2022 5:47 PM what's the upside

NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 5:47 PM connects



ra 4/14/2022 5:48 PM does being vc funded make it that much easier?



NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 5:48PM no we give the 50k allocation to important ppl in the space

ra 4/14/2022 5:48 PM hmm can you give list

NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 5:49 PM dunno just in general like mby wil from jet

> elton etc



ra 4/14/2022 5:50 PM

yea the thing is i feel like since we're a services based company its pretty mercenary either way whether or not they own equity because we're pretty small in the grand scheme of things by size and won't really grow but the audit could make/break their proj



NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 5:51PM

yes hence why it's like 2.5% equity



ra 4/14/2022 5:51PM

giving out any equity at all is a huge commitment since it breaks the 50/50 balance this is why we didn't want to give nojob a small token amount of equity either



NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 5:52 PM

••

im gonna just tell ppl friends and family



ra 4/14/2022 5:53 PM

what's the real reason you want investment? you've been very deflective about it in the past



NotDeGhost connects

NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 5:53 PM



ra 4/14/2022 5:58 PM

yeah i guess it's true that if we had investment from some places we could have snagged saber/mercurial and i think outside investment would definitely help somewhat with connections



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 17 of 56 NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 5:59 PM

i mean i handle literally all the deals so i can tell you yes investment woudl help a ton



ra 4/14/2022 6:02 PM

can you give an example of like a specific instance ig

my current understanding is that we have a really close relationship with jet/companies we've audited in general but i haven't been in many calls (just want to know your exact reasoning - kinda down with this but i want to know why) (edited)

is it that new startups are not as confident that they'll make the right choice?

so they'll tend to default to tried and true with known backing like kudelski

so if we have investments backing us as well its easier to pick up newer startups who can't afford to just get all the auditors to audit their shit if they really need to ig (edited)

NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 6:17 PM

like elton connected me w/ a company today and in general vcs have a lot of portfolio companies that they can connect



ra 4/14/2022 6:19 PM

i wonder if race will ever send companies our waydyt they'll be more committed to doing that if they have an investment

NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 6:20 PM



ra 4/14/2022 6:21PM

yes

ok

lets ask nojob what he thinks solend is vc invested and they get partnerships and crap so kinda same boat



NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 6:21PM

can u do serum and not have me bug you every hour



ra 4/14/2022 6:21PM

i am actually writing down bytes as we speak lmao



NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 6:21PM ok it is

kinda annoying how i feel like i have to watch you for you to do work



ra 4/14/2022 6:53 PM

actually should we add grand pew to main serum audit chat





ra 4/14/2022 6:53 PM can he replace cppio as audit partner so you can go do other stuff

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ra 4/14/2022 6:53 PM this is what partner coding is

and ig what we'd optimally want from auditing as well



– 😻 ra this is what partner coding is

ra 4/14/2022 6:54 PM where you're supposed to physically look at their code

NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 6:54 PM no he needs to do fuzzing



over their shoulder i mean he doesn't need to

ra 4/14/2022 6:54 PM

NotDeGhost 4/14/2022 6:54 PM

it's more efficient just poc please if we find smth we can not stress as much



lacktrian text for the lacktrian text for the next few days and the set of the next few days and th

ra 4/14/2022 8:28 PM

also just late night ramble but its probably not because im sick its probably because context switching is expensive mentally which is why im pretty horrible when there's school in the picture

and it just takes a few days to context switch fully and since you get to stay home when sick that's why i associate being sick with ridiculously productive periods



hm interesting summer should help then



ra 4/14/2022 8:29 PM vea



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 8:58 AM ok so the new group chat is

a family office who might want to invest i talked to u abt them a while back



ra **4/15/2022 9:04 AM** hm ok



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:15 AM should i book a bahamas house for 5k

for a week



ra 4/15/2022 10:16 AM are richard and the gang not going



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:16 AM i wana book one for osec so fly ppl out



ra 4/15/2022 10:16 AM that's a waste of money (edited)



each person is like



ra 4/15/2022 10:17 AM also

max 3 ppl per team

NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:17 AM massive returns



ra 4/15/2022 10:17 AM for hackerhouse



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:17 AM ?

we're not competing just team bonding



ra 4/15/2022 10:17 AM

solend figured that out by trying to register more than 3 ppl for hackerhouse the event



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:17 AM oh wait there's one for



ra 4/15/2022 10:17 AM not like hackathon



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:17 AM 2k





ra 4/15/2022 10:19 AM did you finish blog post with strellic btw

1 mile

NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:19 AM no ok im booking this one



wait how many ppl are going

NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:20AM dunno let's say 6



ra 4/15/2022 10:21AM shouldn't we do that first?

like isn't it before exams rn

NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:21AM i asked some ppl and they were onboard



ra 4/15/2022 10:21AM who

NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:21AM harry pew



ra 4/15/2022 10:22 AM that's 2 ppl

1 Sur .	NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:22 AM mby defund
	kevin
	me
	why is this such a concern
	it's 2k
	ok im booking



ra 4/15/2022 10:49 AM

just a random question, how did you ask your gf when we did the jet bug and used her id



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:55 AM ?



ra 4/15/2022 10:55 AM just wondering

NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 10:56 AM why



ra 4/15/2022 11:51 AM

ok i thought about stuff some more and discussed with my parents how about i transfer over % of equity to you (edited)





ra 4/15/2022 12:03 PM it's the best compromise

this way it's not unfair when you do more work because you reap more of the benefits as much as i want to, i'm not developed enough to perform on the same level as you

Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 21 of 56 NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 12:04 PM



yeah fair



ra 4/15/2022 12:04 PM which is fine, because i'm younger than you



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 12:04 PM would you still be dropping out of hs then? or woudl u wana finish up ur studies



ra 4/15/2022 12:05 PM i'll be finishing high school

will be taking as little classes as possible though

1 State

NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 12:05 PM hm ok what %? but yeah ig that would make things more fair imo



ra 4/15/2022 12:10 PM

10% from me to you making it 40:60, meaning you have 50% more than me



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 12:13 PM yeah sure although i hope this doesn't mean you'll adjust ur work down



ra 4/15/2022 12:14 PM i won't

i just realized i can't adjust my work up any further like i probably can't go to bahamas



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 12:15 PM hm ok



ra 4/15/2022 1:03 PM



can you email the lawyer to set this up



NotDeGhost 4/15/2022 1:04 PM can't we just amend the operating agrement



ra 4/15/2022 1:04 PM not sure seems fine though yeah



ra did you finish blog post with strellic btw ra 4/16/2022 8:18 AM re this i'll do it today if you don't have time





ty

.03	131	£
15	20	e.V -
$M \sim$	NP.	

NotDeGhost 4/16/2022 10:35AM ok so for the family fund i think they could be a decent partner but i wana explore other options too so

Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 22 of 56 ima send them an update for that k?

• i will ask them to delay for a few days



ra 4/16/2022 10:39 AM sgtm

you misspelled conversation (edited)



- 🐃 NotDeGhost i will ask them to delay for a few days

ra 4/16/2022 10:45 AM in this message



NotDeGhost 4/16/2022 10:45 AM fixed



hm mby pomo w/ cppio?



ra 4/16/2022 11:11AM Yea sure after lunch



– 👋 ra seems fine though yeah NotDeGhost 4/16/2022 11:54 AM ok ima send this out w/ docusign to ur dad?



ra 4/16/2022 11:55 AM Sgtm

(bikeshed)



 MotDeGhost amend the operating agreent ra 4/16/2022 12:51PM could you make this explicit somehow?



NotDeGhost 4/16/2022 12:51PM it's in the email

Note that this replaces the existing operating agreement



ra 4/16/2022 12:56 PM yeah my dad wants you to put that it in the document



NotDeGhost 4/16/2022 12:56 PM tfw

literally the only person who could lose out is me

•• 1

ok







ra 4/16/2022 5:35 PM for what



NotDeGhost 4/16/2022 5:35 PM check gink chat



ra 4/16/2022 6:33 PM tfw leeching off of foresight guys





ra 4/16/2022 6:34 PM lemon

thonk

r u checking the tom chat btw



ra 4/17/2022 10:28 AM just took a look

going to check out things he mentioned



NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 2:36 PM wait

why are we missing the run script for port pocs ??



ra 4/17/2022 2:39 PM wut

clone.sh

NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 2:40 PM how do i even run thi sthing



ra **4/17/2022 2:41PM** run clone.sh



NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 2:41PM ik

> but how do i get the output oh i think this was that issue agian

can u gimme access to hetzner ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAIKAs3QjSC1i8JGB5sgts+PidA652C54+wAGFbKBagBiR me@robertchen.cc



ra 4/17/2022 2:49 PM root@65.108.43.144

done

NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 3:00 PM can u kill the validator on the box the internet is dogshit 90kb/s



ra 4/17/2022 3:01 PM

killed arb bot network should be better



MotDeGhost on the box
 ra 4/17/2022 3:01PM

actually which box my box or hetzner



NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 3:03 PM hetzner no arb bot box is fine smh



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 24 of 56

uhhh how tf is hetzner fucked it has 20gb/s pipe (edited)

just reboot it



NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 3:03 PM oh wait it's fine now





ra 4/17/2022 3:03 PM



NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 3:16PM ok i killed the validator i hope we weren't running anything on it



ra **4/17/2022 3:23 PM** nah idts



NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 5:33 PM

what's the diff between serum v3 and v4 could we do differential fuzzing between the two actually



ra **4/17/2022 6:22 PM** modularity really probably

NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 6:22PM like are the outputs the same? is it supposed to be the same?



ra 4/17/2022 6:26 PM

uhhh not completely sure about that should be very similar main diff i can think of is swap function being built in instead of being cpi program

NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 6:27 PM uhh wdym

NotDeGhost 4/17/2022 8:21PM also did u claim port tokens yet



ra 4/18/2022 7:35 AM

no should i also followup with david cai? burrow is at \$400m tvl



or how does that relate w/ burrow





the guy from woo networks? we're having a chta w/ him right



ra 4/18/2022 9:08 AM oh yea

12 Mart

ok

NotDeGhost 4/18/2022 11:38 AM hm wana call abt jump



ra started a call that lasted 34 minutes 4/18/2022 11:38 AM

NotDeGhost 4/18/2022 11:58 AM 63pRPtL8cTBMfVBDeYwBa7Cvgnc7eW6CVr8vREAjZex6



ra 4/18/2022 12:03 PM

https://solscan.io/tx/3TtzTsJnSEkCzN33EGhmYvV5YNBJXoXxcWXQC1hcLS16YARH4zr1Lc7gevr1Ebmiyj6Dq3D8gbmxEEPNruQQk5eA\



Solana detailed transaction info for signature 3TtzTsJnSEkCzN33EGhmYvV5YNBJXoXxcWXQC1hcLS16YARH4zr1Lc7gevr1Ebmiyj6Dq3D8gbmxEEPNruQQk5eA



NotDeGhost 4/18/2022 12:37PM tfw wil didn't show up so jet meeting was 7 minutes



ra 4/18/2022 12:37PM lol

NotDeGhost 4/18/2022 9:08 PM wait can u followup w/ cppio we kinda need another person to do this audit



ra **4/19/2022 5:48 AM** ok





kanav wants to meet with u after 4:30 PM central time would u be free



ra 4/19/2022 12:10 PM yeah



ra 4/19/2022 12:17 PM today?



NotDeGhost 4/19/2022 12:17 PM yes



ra **4/19/2022 12:17 PM** o ok

Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 26 of 56 NotDeGhost 4/19/2022 12:17PM



wana have a quick call to talk abt jump ig



ra 4/19/2022 12:20 PM sure, in 10?





ra 4/19/2022 12:31PM now good?



NotDeGhost 4/19/2022 3:01PM did kanav show up



ra 4/19/2022 3:13 PM No



NotDeGhost 4/19/2022 3:13 PM tfw



ra 4/19/2022 3:13 PM Not yet thonk Opened discord to come ask you if you knew lol

NotDeGhost started a call that lasted 7 minutes 4/19/2022 12:31PM



NotDeGhost 4/19/2022 3:13 PM ok uhh mby leave for now ig he'll ping me when he's free again



ra 4/19/2022 3:15 PM Thonk



wana help me w/ serum boog

debugging



ra **4/19/2022 4:20 PM** Eating will get back to u





ra 4/19/2022 4:38 PM aight what is it



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 8:55AM hm dyt u could skip school on thursday jump meeting at 10am



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 27 of 56 NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 9:31AM



o ok

so u can join then?



ra 4/20/2022 9:31AM veah

notDeGhost 4/20/2022 9:31AM



ra 4/20/2022 9:31AM

just finished call with audit dao guys they could not explain tf they're doing or like how they provide value their plan is to have audit firms shill their bug bounty platform and then collect fees from bug bounties



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 9:33 AM

i mean we can get free advertising from them mby



ra 4/20/2022 9:33 AM

yeah ig that was their entire pitch you shill us we shill you and also we might do something idk

NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 9:40 AM

NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 12:46 PM also meeting with kanav rescheduled to friday 5:30 pm that works for u right



ra 4/20/2022 1:24 PM Yea

NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 3:25PM tfw i tested positive for covid ok so



ra 4/20/2022 3:27 PM unexpected



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 3:27PM i might've burned like 3k on this bahamas trip pepega



ra 4/20/2022 3:27 PM gg

is anyone else going?



sad now was actually looking forward to bahamas mb



ra 4/20/2022 3:31PM yeah probably

should plan further ahead in advance w/ more notice for ppl I think

NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 3:31PM yeah i just wanted a way for ppl to meet up :(puhpehga



ra 4/20/2022 3:33 PM



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 3:33 PM ok i mean

i could probably sneak in stillc cause i have a negative test from yesterday but i dunno if it's worth it



ra 4/20/2022 3:33 PM uhhh prolly not a good idea tbh



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 3:33 PM hm ok



ra 4/20/2022 3:34 PM yea idk if other ppl would appreciate



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 3:34 PM yeah fair ok ig this means i have more time to work on projects at lesat



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 6:15PM ok the annoying thing is we can't rly ask jump for audits cause we're debating acquihire even tho i kinda banked on having two audit slots filled by them we can double up auditoors in the short term ig



ra 4/20/2022 6:21PM

so we don't have enough audits in the pipeline rn?



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 6:21PM nope no additional audits actually so we're cucked after 2 weeks



ra 4/20/2022 6:21PM tfw



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 6:22PM im not super worried tho cause i think we have good rep in the space and we'll never lose money worst case we transition ppl to side projects for a few weeks



yeah lol i thought we were backed up

NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 6:23PM eh i mean u can't say this

or else auditors will feel demotivated



ra 4/20/2022 6:23 PM yeah



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 6:23PM i mean we technically are if u include jump i think we can assign ppl to those projects tho and just tank the costs like 100/hr for a few weeks is bearable



ra 4/20/2022 6:25 PM what about raydium?



NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 6:25 PM i mean that takes time to setup that's the issue



ra 4/20/2022 6:27 PM

yeah o what did you talk to hummingbot about i tried using them b4 a few years back

NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 6:28PM they want an audit for humming bot prime

in like 6 months



ra 4/20/2022 6:30 PM inch

NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 10:08 PM tfw soteria is charging 40k an audit

NotDeGhost 4/20/2022 10:15 PM also talked with ian he wants quotes for goki, tribeca, and quarry



ra 4/21/2022 5:30 AM ok cool

NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 6:52 AM does tribeca use locked voter in prod

https://jumptrading.zoom.us/j/5500376603?pwd=b2NTUkJyNGhKeEp5TmNLWINNREV3dz09

Join our Cloud HD Video Meeting

Zoom is the leader in modern enterprise video communications, with an easy, reliable cloud platform for video and audio conferencing, chat, and webinars

Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 30 of 56

software-based conference room solution used around the world in board, conference, huddle, and training rooms, as well as ex...



What were you nicked as Imao

ra 4/21/20227:01AM

12 mil NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 7:57 AM

hey



call?



ra 4/21/2022 8:33 AM

ra 4/21/2022 8:41 AM

srry have to go to school lol apparently they reduced the quarantine duration



we can call over actual phone ig



NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 1:29 PM

hm how do u feel abt doing some dev work on layerzero somebody dm'd me w/ an interesting project idea



NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 1:53 PM wait r u doing audits still? or r u afk



ra 4/21/2022 2:34 PM srry fell asleep



NotDeGhost on layerzero ra 4/21/2022 2:35 PM like, the project?



NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 2:37 PM yeah

err wait no building out some project on layzero



ra 4/21/2022 2:41PM

im interested in dev work, but depends on the project ig

NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 2:42 PM lending on layer zero



ra 4/21/2022 2:43 PM

contracts

wait can you link to layer zero + team that's asking for dev work

NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 2:43 PM Con . https://github.com/LayerZero-Labs/solidity-examples

GitHub - LayerZero-Labs/solidity-examples: example



example contracts. Contribute to LayerZero-Labs/solidityexamples development by creating an account on GitHub.

still talking to them abt it

was just thinking if u like dev work more

https://medium.com/layerzero-official/layerzero-an-omnichain-interoperability-protocol-b43d2ae975b6

tldr; Interoperability that actually works



tfw

ra 4/21/2022 2:46 PM prolly not interested

NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 2:46 PM 12 mil

> ok can u work on serum then ive been basically doing the audit for u guys



ra 4/21/2022 2:53 PM

can you look and find interesting areas and i'll deep dive into them? i've had trouble finding bugs recently so i feel this is the best usage of time

NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 2:54 PM Cont. i told u already abt the fuzzer



ra 4/21/2022 2:54 PM yea





ra 4/21/2022 2:56 PM i haven't started



NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 2:56 PM ok so can u start

?



ra 4/21/2022 4:47 PM

1 Section	NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 4:47 PM uhh
	how
	wait is daryl up
	can u tell him to do this

12 Mart NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 5:02 PM 3bd06231273ca346a5824ddd6fefff4c



ra 4/21/2022 5:05 PM ?

- NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 5:05 PM 12 mil just putting it here for convenience
- 12 Mart NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 6:18 PM serum?
- NotDeGhost 4/21/2022 6:33 PM Com. ?
- NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 2:54 PM 1 mil how did jump go



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 32 of 56

uh he was basically like "yeah uh soooo you're a high schooler" "what do you think about just letting full time peeps go to jump and you stay"

What did u say



ra 4/22/2022 2:56 PM

"yeah ok sure, tbh im ok with just leaving after aquihire if yall don't care lmao/too much of a pain" (edited)



NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 2:56 PM oh

what did he say to that



ra 4/22/2022 2:57 PM

"yeah sure, btw we know that you're cofounder, we'll consider economic shit dw"



NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 2:57PM

kk altho tbh it sounds very useful to have one of us at jump and the other running osec cause we can funnel audits back



ra 4/22/2022 2:58 PM veah

depending on comp ig



NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 2:58 PM at osec?

or at jump



ra 4/22/2022 2:58 PM osec

osec is just going to be owned by them right



NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 2:58 PM uhh

yeah prob



ra 4/22/2022 2:58 PM so they determine comp



but kanav said we can just keep the money in osec which is ?







NotDeGhost **4/22/2022 2:59 PM** kk

if not this



ra 4/22/2022 2:59 PM how they want to structure aquihire

NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 2:59 PM there's that other vc

Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 33 of 56 which im also a p big fan of

they seem pretty competent

👋 ra 🚊 let's wait for them to send the paperwork and then we'll see

NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 2:59 PM did he say when they'd send over paperwork?



 $\overline{}$

12 mil

ra 4/22/2022 3:00 PM no

NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 3:00 PM sadge

NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 4:10 PM hm what do i tell buffalu did we make any optimizations other than cutting stuff out



ra 4/22/2022 4:14 PM

time to retroactively create those optimizations amiright

1994

NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 4:19 PM shh

NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 6:51PM ok it kinda feels like i have to pull teeth to get u to look at serum like you literally told me you would handle it but now im basically doing the audit for you like if you wana give up you should just quit and let me know instead of being in this half onboard state



ra 4/22/2022 8:03 PM

couldn't find it, will look again tomorrow

NotDeGhost 4/22/2022 8:03 PM kk



ra 4/23/2022 8:36 AM meeting in discord

NotDeGhost 4/23/2022 8:36 AM ik sec



ra 4/23/2022 11:23 AM did jump say when they'll come up with the offer?



NotDeGhost 4/23/2022 11:24 AM no





ra **4/23/2022 11:42 AM** da

NotDeGhost 4/23/2022 12:00 PM can u join vc ?

bruh wtf

NotDeGhost 4/23/2022 1:57 PM

ok so gink told me that

you felt like i was being too harsh on you

im sorry

in my defense, you never told me about it. i feel like you should've let me know if i was being too harsh

and i would've adjusted my expectations

im also under a lot of stress, to manage and deliver all these audits

i understand if you want to leave, but would prefer that you do it on a good note instead of

burning bridges with each other

NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 8:15 AM

also TIL machivellian personalities seems kinda unfair

i've always tried to be as transparent as possible with you

12 miles

hm would you be open to chatting today i thought abt it some more and have some things to share



ra 4/24/2022 8:46 AM sure ok

, NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 8:46AM call?

or do u prefer text



ra 4/24/2022 8:49 AM

text

kk

NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 8:49 AM

so ig from my perspective everything seemed fine until yesterday morning where it seems like you got very upset so it would be nice if u could explain what ur thoughts are or do u not wana talk abt that



ra 4/24/2022 8:58 AM

from my perspective, it feels like you've been trying to isolate me from the company for the past month+ by scheduling important meetings that I can't attend, and keeping me in the dark about what you're doing in general

which has been incredibly stressful, because you haven't demonstrated that you're a person who I can trust to have my best interests at heart you've also shown that you'd rather compete with me than work with me, so i decided to concede authority by transferring 10% to you but, I expected that you'd still act in my best interests, as well as the company

i just felt very betrayed by the jump deal, which seems to leave my status very much up in the air

NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 8:58 AM

o hm

ok for the isolating thing, that was not my intent

i thought it was just more efficient for me to take the meetings

i also offered to let you have access to my telegram

so you can stay in the loop that way

can u expand on the compete thing?

for jump, from my understanding this would be functionally equivalent to an acquihire

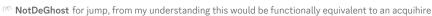
- 🍩 NotDeGhost i also offered to let you have access to my telegram

NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 9:01AM

offer still stands btw

as long as you don't modify state







Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 35 of 56 NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 9:02 AM

i understand if it doesn't seem that way to you, but i feel like this is more of a misunderstanding than me lying?

like if i were to lie, why would i schedule in a meeting for you to meet kanav

ig it's prob my fault for not including you in more things, but also i feel like you could've let me know

like if there was a meeting you wanted to sit in, i wouldn't say no?

this anger feels kinda out of the blue to me

because you haven't demonstrated that you're a person who I can trust to have my best interests at heart i feel like this is an unfair characterization, is there a specific example of this



ra 4/24/2022 9:08 AM

for the acquihire, it feels like you negotiated yourself into a favorable position while going like "y'know, jump probably won't cuck ra"



NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 9:08 AM

ok i mean if that's the concern, we can just not take the acquihire

i would not take it without getting your consent



NotDeGhost like if i were to lie, why would i schedule in a meeting for you to meet kanav ra 4/24/2022 9:09 AM

not to mention, you didn't adequately explain the acquihire to me before the meeting and then retroactively described the meeting as a chance to "discuss the details of the acquihire"



NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 9:10 AM ok i could've clarified that better

i wasn't trying to scam you though

or if i was, this seems like a very inefficient way to do it



NotDeGhost ok i mean if that's the concern, we can just not take the acquihire

ra 4/24/2022 9:11AM i agree that jump probably won't cuck me but, i still feel betrayed that you handwaved that part



NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 9:11AM

oh i mean i thought it was functionally the same like i assumed they would give the valuation as a bonus dispersed between us if they didn't i'd probably ask them to?



a not to mention, you didn't adequately explain the acquihire to me before the meeting and then retroactively described the meeting as a chance to "discuss t... NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 9:12AM

re: retroactive, i think the intent of the meeting was obviously not exclusively to discuss acquihire meeting



NotDeGhost i wasn't trying to scam you though

ra 4/24/2022 9:12 AM you just neglected to tell me anything or advocate on my behalf so it was more inaction than action

NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 9:12 AM

wait this seems false or like i explicitly told kanav that i'd want you to be onboard ok i think the characterization of me as machivellian is kinda hurtful because i try to be as transparent and honest as possible

Not Not De

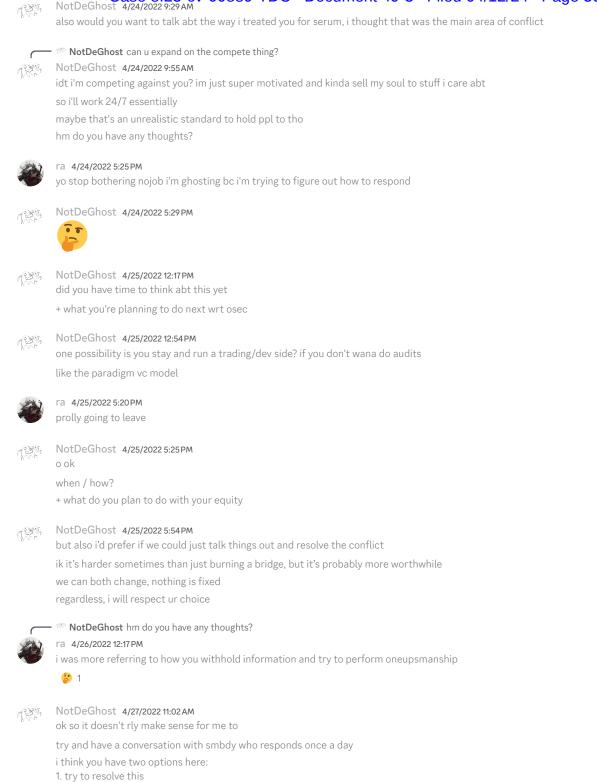
NotDeGhost i explicitly told kanav that i'd want you to be onboard NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 9:14AM

i mean did i not call you to ask you

if you'd be ok with what kanav proposed

i mean if the main issue is jump acquihire terms, i can sign something that says we'll only agree if we're both onboard? which i was planning on doing anyways :/

Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 36 of 56 NotDeGhost 4/24/2022 9:29 AM



if we don't make meaningful progress on the first, i'll assume you're doing the latter

it's unfair for me to have you in this mixed state where you've quit in all but name

NotDeGhost if we don't make meaningful progress on the first, i'll assume you're doing the latter

NotDeGhost and act accordingly

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:07 AM

ra 4/27/2022 11:45 AM

let's say EOD today

and act accordingly

and abandon all your duties

2. quit





NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:45 AM

what have i been doing



ra 4/27/2022 11:46 AM

you know what you've been doing I don't need to tell u

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:46 AM ok so

if you're gonna be like this there's no point in having a convo in that case, let's discuss how we'll transition you out altho tbh there isn't that much to do



ra 4/27/2022 11:50 AM

yeah, cause you've been doing that for the past month



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:50 AM you can believe whatever



ra 4/27/2022 11:50 AM did kanav tell u to do this?



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:50 AM but considering



ra 4/27/2022 11:51AM Or did you decide to do this



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:51AM you've ghosted me for 3 days and you won't even accept nojob as a mediator



ra 4/27/2022 11:51AM My responsibility is to the company Not you



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:51AM yeah so not doing any work and

ditching the one audit you were responsible for was rly responsbiel right



ra 4/27/2022 11:51AM

You did say you were better than me at that audit



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:51AM
 wait do you hear yourself
 "my responsibility is to the company"
 proceeds to abandon all his work



ra 4/27/2022 11:52 AM I was optimizing the workload by having you do it since I'm useless :)



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:52AM again, i never said you were useless i've had to spin defund up and i'll be putting a lot more time into serum

Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 38 of 56 to cover for you



?

NotDeGhost i think you have two options here: 1. try to resolve this 2. quit NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:57 AM





NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 11:59 AM technically not but u'd kinda be screwing me



ra 4/27/202212:00 PM alright, them i'm not quitting



hm? quitting as in

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 12:00 PM

giving up shares or (edited) not doing work



ra 4/27/2022 2:00 PM

should i tell other ppl that i'm no longer osec affiliated like i have a meeting with steel perlot scheduled for friday



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:08 PM uh

can you transfer them over to me say ur unavailable and i'll sit in the call



ra 4/27/2022 2:09 PM

i can't transfer because my google account is disabled uh just add urself to the meeting ig

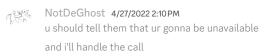


NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:09 PM kk

where did you talk to them? was it over email or telegram



ra 4/27/2022 2:09 PM telegram





ra 4/27/2022 2:10 PM veah

https://calendly.com/elireinhardt/steel-perlot-disruptive-finance-call

Steel Perlot Disruptive Finance Call - Eli Reinhardt

here's his calendly

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:11PM 1 and wait who are they

/ where did you meet



azi's party

it says their name in the link they're a steel perlot partner



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:11PM 0

wait just tell him i'll join the call instead of u



ra 4/27/2022 2:12 PM yea is my google calendar still up



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:12 PM yeah i see it



ra 4/27/2022 2:12 PM or is it gone since my google account is disabled ok



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:12 PM can you also send me ftx creds



ra 4/27/2022 2:12 PM login is the original osec gmail with oauth



oh

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:12 PM where's the oauth can u just send me the pw



ra 4/27/2022 2:12 PM

ftx.us or ftx.com(you want ftx.us) (edited) there's no password oauth



ra 4/27/2022 2:13 PM

yeah lemme remove what's your phone number

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:12 PM





ra 4/27/2022 2:13 PM ftx requires 2fa 2fa code pls



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:16 PM 671471



ra 4/27/2022 2:16 PM done



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:18 PM ok so just clarifying are you planning on retaining ownership of ur 40% stake (edited)



ra **4/27/2022 2:21PM** \$5m

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:21PM would you be open to hopping on a call to discuss more



ra 4/27/2022 2:21PM no not particularly



ra 4/27/2022 2:35PM steel perlot guy replied and said he wants to talk to me (edited)



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:35 PM can u send ss



ra 4/27/2022 2:36 PM

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:37PM uhh maybe take the chat then and see how it goes



ra 4/27/2022 2:37 PM yea

also, are you going to tell daryl that i'm not with osec anymore



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:40 PM yeah

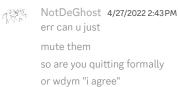


ra 4/27/2022 2:40 PM kk

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:40PM can u leave the gc



ra 4/27/2022 2:43 PM going to leave all the gcs then



Re

ra 4/27/2022 2:48 PM

or like you're going to have to tell them anyways eventually

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:48 PM

yeah i will over time (edited)

why delete?

also i understand you don't wana call but I think we need to. im sorry you felt the need to do what you did, but we should settle this so that you are happy. being negligent will only make things worse for both of us.



ra 4/27/2022 2:56 PM i prefer text

NotDeGhost why delete?



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 41 of 56 NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 2:59PM

why reply "i agree" to "it's unfair for me to have you in this mixed state where you've quit in all but name" and then delete



ra 4/27/2022 3:02 PM no reason

1 Series

hm so ig are you saying i should just keep working while you keep 40% equity in osec and not contribute that seems kinda unfair to me right



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 7:30PM who is cashmere.finance? i think that's the last call u have right

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 3:34 PM



ra 4/27/2022 7:31PM idk idr scheduling a meeting with them



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 7:31PM also can u share what u sent to steel perlot



ra Click to see attachment NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 7:31PM prior to this



ra 4/27/20227:32PM



ra idk idr scheduling a meeting with them ra 4/27/2022 7:35 PM can you check if they scheduled thru calendly or smth when is the call



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 7:35 PM

not sure tues can u put pepsipu on the call w/ steel perlot



ra 4/27/2022 7:42 PM why?



NotDeGhost tues

ra 4/27/20227:43PM can you take it then ig?



kk

NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 7:43 PM

asked him if he heard of steel perlot, he said he met at party too i think he was interested in chatting to them too



NotDeGhost kk ra 4/27/2022 7:47 PM

right i remember it's a wallet company i met at solana miami



NotDeGhost 4/27/2022 7:47PM kk



didn't realize they scheduled this far in the future



ra 4/28/2022 8:59 AM should I tell sgc I'm not with osec anymore



NotDeGhost 4/28/2022 8:59 AM i already did

feel free to leave the gc



NotDeGhost i already did ra 4/28/2022 9:07 AM where?



NotDeGhost 4/28/2022 9:07 AM dm



ra 4/28/2022 9:07 AM kk

NotDeGhost 4/29/2022 11:23 AM Cont. hey i think we really need to chat can we have a quick call



ra 4/29/2022 11:43 AM is it osec related business?



NotDeGhost 4/29/2022 11:43 AM yeah



ra 4/29/2022 11:43 AM what part?

NotDeGhost 4/29/2022 11:45 AM 1 miles what you're looking for and mby how we can compromise



ra 4/29/2022 11:59 AM

i also want to know what you're looking for what are your intentions?



NotDeGhost 4/29/2022 12:00 PM i just want to build an audit firm?

and work together im kinda confused because it seems like all this anger came out of nowhere can we have a quick call?



ra 4/29/2022 12:06 PM what do you want from me, specifically





ra 4/29/2022 12:07 PM related to osec



NotDeGhost 4/29/2022 12:07 PM hoping to understand what you're looking for cause rn we're in a weird situation where it feels unfair to me



• 🖤 NotDeGhost hoping to understand what you're looking for ra 4/29/2022 12:17 PM in what specific way that is related to osec?



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 43 of 56 NotDeGhost 4/29/2022 12:18 PM

well looking for with respect to osec and just in general



ra 4/29/2022 4:12PM i mean, you can do whatever with the company since you have the majority stake

NotDeGhost 4/29/2022 4:15 PM but it's a bit unfair for you to hold onto 40% while not doing anything

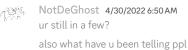


NotDeGhost 4/29/2022 6:59 PM hm thoughts?

a going to leave all the gcs then NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 6:48AM mby just get it over with and i can explain



ra **4/30/2022 6:50 AM** i already did



ra 4/30/2022 6:51AM



NotDeGhost ur still in a few? ra 4/30/2022 6:51AM maybe desktop client is bugged with leaving i left days ago



NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 6:52 AM



NotDeGhost also what have u been telling ppl ra 4/30/2022 6:52 AM

			2	
ń	0	2	24	ŝ,
ł			5	

NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 8:10 AM
 hm would you be open to
 coming back to osec mby part time?



 NotDeGhost hm thoughts?
 NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 8:12 AM re: this conversion

NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 9:22 AM https://discord.gg/CBR5Y5qJ

NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 12:40 PM did u mail me the ledger yet



ra 4/30/2022 12:41PM no not yet i'll do it tomorrow

1 Section 1

NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 12:41PM kk

can you actually mail it to my home

not sure if it'll arrive before school lets out

NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 1:36 PM huh gink and larry are quitting for zellic did u know abt this (edited)



ra 4/30/2022 1:56 PM

strellic = larry?

NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 1:57PM no larry from waterloo ehhthing



ra 4/30/2022 1:59 PM oh idk who that is

NotDeGhost 4/30/2022 2:00 РМ о





ra 5/2/2022 2:17 PM yeah

ſ,	No.	1	

NotDeGhost 5/2/2022 2:17 PM to home right ty



ra 5/2/2022 2:18 PM tracking code is 9500 1107 0031 2122 4908 65 usps



ra 5/3/2022 1:17 PM

what's your calendly





NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 12:05 PM also gonna have a quick llc meeting

to discuss my salary + execute member gonna copy this to an email to your dad too when would be a good time?



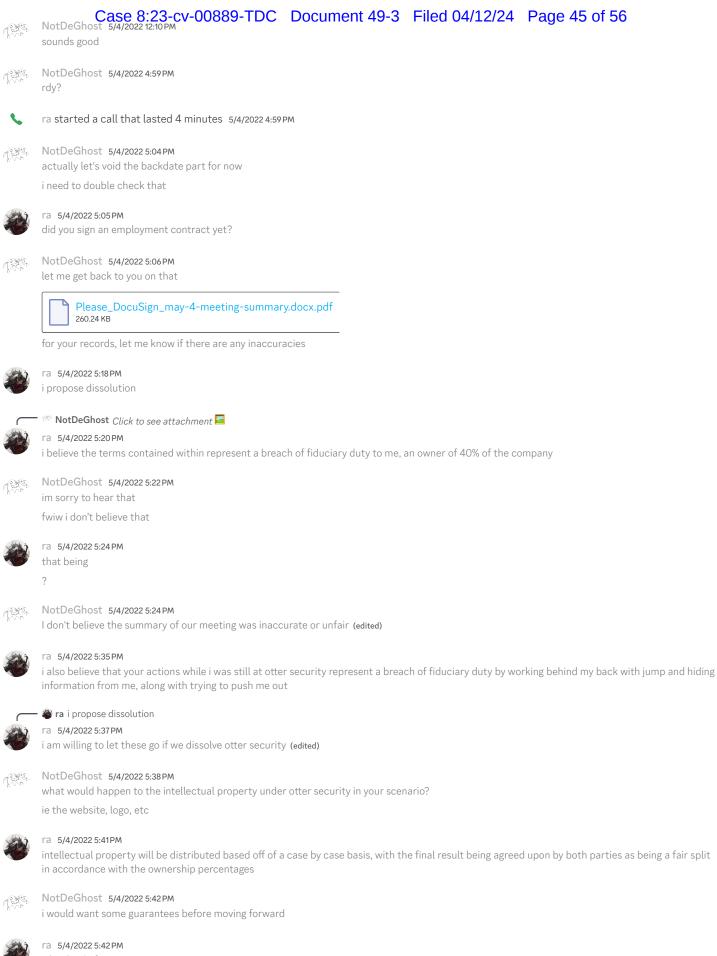
ra 5/4/2022 12:10 PM wdym by "execute member"



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 12:10 PM • executive member



ra 5/4/2022 12:10 PM how about at 8



what kind of guarantees



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 46 of 56 NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:42 PM

i would want the website, logo, and everything in github rn



ra 5/4/2022 5:43 PM

i am willing to give up all the company ip for a lump sum in addition to the existing split of liquid assets



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:44PM what lump sum?



ra **5/4/2022 5:45 PM** \$200k



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:45PM so 0.4 * 500 + 200?



ra 5/4/2022 5:45 PM yes

or however much we have not exactly \$500k(we still have the saber bounty for example)



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:46PM sure i can disperse the 1/3 to you



ra 5/4/2022 5:46 PM wdym by "1/3"

as we get it



1/3 to cppio as we agreed on previously



ra 5/4/2022 5:47 PM

please show where we agreed on this previously



¹²⁹ NotDeGhost also we should split bounty evenly w/ cppio, he helped w/ finding + would be unfair to exclude

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:48 PM

i mean we can argue abt this but tbh sbr is prob gonna go to zero anyways so



ra 5/4/2022 5:49 PM

ok, we still need to retroactively compensate cppio then this will be done before liquidation



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:49 PM

yeah would you be ok structuring this as just a payment for your equity seeing as how it is functionally equivalent



ra 5/4/2022 5:54 PM is the jump deal still on the table?

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:55PM jump is not looking to acquire equity and you're no longer part of the discussion



ra 5/4/2022 5:57 PM what is their offer for the acquihire



they extended me an offer



ra 5/4/2022 5:57 PM how much

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:57PM which i may or may not take sorry confidential

> ra 5/4/2022 5:57PM how many people are involved within the company who will be taken by the acquihire

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:58PM it's not rly relevant to this discussion i think but again, sorry confidential



ra 5/4/2022 5:58 PM i believe as a shareholder

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:58PM i don't believe that this has (edited)



ra 5/4/2022 5:58 PM i have the right to know

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 5:58 PM anything to do with osec again, it's not a share acquisition



ra 5/4/2022 5:59 PM

the people are all employees of the company the company currently employs those people and they have non compete clauses in their employment contracts

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:00 PM i am aware



ra 5/4/2022 6:00 PM

this is very much related to the company as it acts directly against the company's interests and the interests of its shareholders



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:01PM regardless, the jump deal will not affect equity

so you will not lose out on this



ra 5/4/2022 6:02 PM

it will effect legality again, breach of fiduciary duty

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:02 PM

ok so ig circling back you're not looking to pursue this then?



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:03 PM "this" being





Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 48 of 56 this being

i am no longer pursuing dissolution

Carry.

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:03 PM sounds good



– 🏁 NotDeGhost but again, sorry confidential

ra 5/4/2022 6:04 PM did you sign an nda i believe you are acting on behalf of the company here so i have the right to know



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:04 PM again, sorry confidential



ra 5/4/2022 6:04 PM

what you have negotiated on the behalf of the company



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:04 PM i will let you know if/when i make a decision with jump (edited)



NotDeGhost again, sorry confidential ra 5/4/2022 6:06 PM what do you mean by "confidential" do you have a nda signed?

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:08 PM 12 mile

ok in good faith i will let you know that jump extended an offer to just me the details are still up in the air but this is all that i know does that help?



- 🤲 NotDeGhost ok in good faith

NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:12 PM (i don't believe it's on behalf of the company)



ra 5/4/2022 6:18 PM

weren't you talking to jump on behalf of osec though?



NotDeGhost 5/4/2022 6:19 PM

• depends on your definition of "on behalf of"



ra 5/4/2022 6:45 PM this appears to be a conflict of interest



ra 5/5/2022 3:54 AM could you please provide full record of any communication with jump crypto and/or its representatives in chats like telegram?



NotDeGhost 5/5/2022 1:30 PM why?

NotDeGhost 5/5/2022 1:58 PM (not denying your request, just wondering why you ask)



1 miles

ra 5/5/2022 2:54 PM because we can only have a fair liquidation of the company if both parties are aware of the company's situation

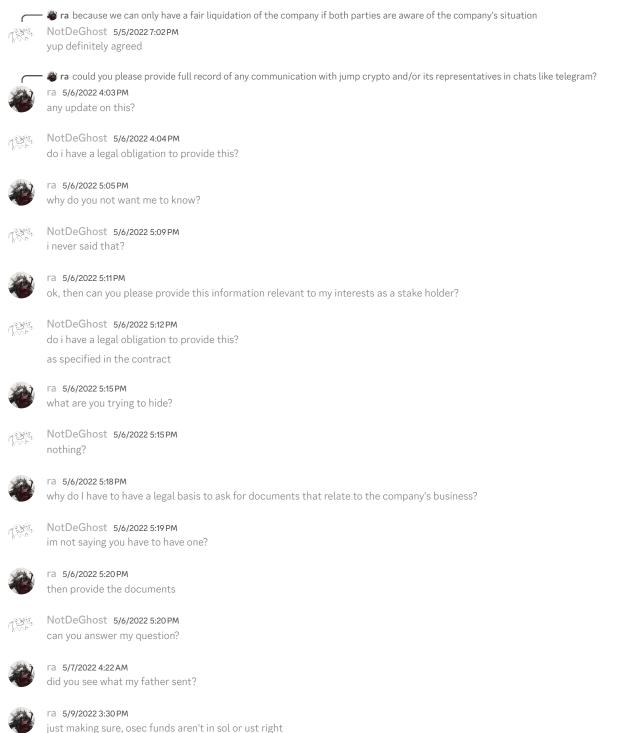


ra 5/5/2022 3:27 PM

hi, can i please have a copy of the original operating agreement?

(i no longer have access to the docusign) Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 49 of 56

nvm, found it





NotDeGhost 5/9/2022 3:30 PM nope



ra 5/9/2022 3:30 PM kk



NotDeGhost 5/9/2022 3:31PM ust depegging?



ra 5/9/2022 3:31PM very hard at \$0.86 rn

Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 50 of 56 NotDeGhost 5/9/2022 3:31PM

1 mile

it says .90 for me

wait where



ra 5/9/2022 3:32 PM o was \$0.86 earlier

NotDeGhost 5/10/2022 7:57 AM would you be open to considering selling your share of the company? if not, i'll probably dissolve the company and remake it but it'll be a lot messier and there's no need to burn bridges like that

NotDeGhost 5/10/2022 2:20 PM or you can always come back to osec



ra 5/11/2022 8:14 PM what is this



ra 5/12/2022 3:13 PM what's the company wallet addy?

NotDeGhost 5/12/2022 7:14PM ledger got delayed, getting package tmrw will setup in a few days



ra 5/13/2022 1:17PM why did the wise charge bounce? why didn't you transfer some out of crypto to cover?



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 1:18 PM we accidentally transfered twice both the 29k and 11k 29k was enough for wise



ra 5/13/2022 1:18 PM why was one of them labeled transfer to osec instead of to wise?



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 1:19PM ask daryl? he made it



ra 5/13/2022 1:20 PM are company funds still in ftx?



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 1:20 PM yup



ra 5/13/2022 1:20 PM v



NotDeGhost ledger got delayed, getting package tmrw NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 1:20PM



12 miles

a seperate ledger

NotDeGhost yup

ra 5/13/2022 1:24 PM

no

can i see? screenshot is fine



yeah can send when i get back to computer afk rn



ra 5/13/2022 1:27 PM + transaction history

NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 1:27PM sure

NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:16 PM Cont.

also would you be open to both of us giving harry 0.5% of the company sorry for slow responses, visiting my gf will setup ledger tmrw probably

• she picked it up for me

b 1

was gonna setup a hot wallet at https://solscan.io/account/76inDAoDYduQKPZXRkQTuZ4CS8Jf2KbWmL3Qo7A6T8um instead of waiting for ledger, but haven't got around to it happy?



NotDeGhost would you be open to considering selling your share of the company?



ra 5/13/2022 2:27 PM \$4 million



• WotDeGhost also would you be open to both of us giving harry 0.5% of the company



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:28 PM re: ~ 10% allocation of equity for employees

i don't have 4 million, but ig mby in the future



ra 5/13/2022 2:29 PM

why not complete jump acquihire w/ me and get this over with? (edited)

A	2	a le	5
L	2	27	1

NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:29 PM if it was actually happening, i'd take it? but it isn't lol



ra 5/13/2022 2:30 PM i have no way of knowing



- W NotDeGhost if it was actually happening, i'd take it? NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:30 PM

wait if it was happening, then wouldn't i gladly take your offer of 4 millino cause i'd immediately profit



ra 5/13/2022 2:30 PM

let me see communications from jump



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 52 of 56 NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:31PM

can we solve the issue at hand with employee equity first we need to incentivize them to stay long term



ra 5/13/2022 2:31PM

this is not an issue, it is a proposal, and i'm willing to consider it if we both have all our cards on the table



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:32PM im sorry, i have personal communications that i can't share ig i will let harry know that you are unwilling to honor our agreements with him



ra 5/13/2022 2:33 PM i was not notified of any agreement please send me this agreement



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:33 PM we discussed giving equity to employees previously im not sure why you'd block fairly compensating our employees



ra 5/13/2022 2:34PM we both know what you're trying to do here



MotDeGhost 10% of our equity
 NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:34PM



ra 5/13/2022 2:34 PM don't make me say it out loud



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:34 PM

instead of being passive aggressive can you just say what you're thinking



ra 5/13/2022 2:36 PM

look, we both know you wouldn't go out of your way to help someone if it weren't for your own benefit



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:36PM that's a very serious accusation

i can come up with a bunch of counterexamples lol



ra 5/13/2022 2:36 PM it's because you can't do this



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:36 PM ?

why not



ra 5/13/2022 2:37PM please, deal with me honestly



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:37PM instead of being passive aggressive, can you just say what you're thinking please

i'm confused what you're trying to do here

ra 5/13/2022 2:37PM i would also prefer to not burn bridges here but you trying to do tricky stuff and hide the true valuation of the company from me



what if i sign a document saying it will not be acquihired if that's your main concern



(Carrier

a don't make me say it out loud NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:40 PM also can you say it out loud, i'm not sure what you mean



ra it's because you can't do thisra 5/13/2022 2:40 PM



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:40PM that's not true? i could either forfeit all my shares, and just start a new firm with no fiduciary conflict or do what you're doing and quit and do my own firm



ra 5/13/2022 2:41PM alright, then forfeit your shares



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:41PM nah and how does adding harry change this

in your view



NotDeGhost im not sure why you'd block fairly compensating our employees ra 5/13/2022 2:44 PM

how about a vested bonus?



NotDeGhost we need to incentivize them to stay long term ra 5/13/2022 2:45 PM

also, employees can't join a competitor because of the noncompete clause



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:45 PM they could just quit?

	ſ
1	Ser.
1	MM = 1

- low about a vested bonus?

NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:45PM equity is different from a bonus i mean if you're uncomfortable with it, you can just be clear about it and i will share with the team that we will go back on our previous arrangement of 10% equity for employees



NotDeGhost like we give him 5% token equity

ra 5/13/2022 2:47PM couldn't find prior discussion of this 10% equity for employees but found this we still haven't compensated nojob for his work in getting us audit flow



MotDeGhost 10% of our equity



yeah we can do either cash or equity, i will ask him maybe cash cause i'm not sure about what his commitment is unless you want equity?



NotDeGhost yeah we can do either cash or equity, i will ask him

ra 5/13/2022 2:49 PM do this, not going to act on his behalf



Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 54 of 56 NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:49 PM

NotDeGnost 5/13/20222

did you also see the part i pointed out about prior discussion? on 10% equity or did you miss it



ra 5/13/2022 2:50 PM

actually, draft up a document describing how this will happen i'll check it out



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:51PM

wdym we'd just give first employees 1% equity in exchange for them taking on a managerial role



ra 5/13/2022 2:55 PM

yeah, write that down in a doc and i'll take a look



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:56 PM

? i'm confused as to why it needs to be in a doc i mean it's fine if you don't want to give up anymore of your equity can you be transparent abt it please instead of stalling



ra 5/13/2022 2:57 PM

well, this is a management decision right? i need something that can be signed



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:57 PM

i'm confused as to what you want me to produce and it seems like you're stalling again, please be transparent



ra 5/13/2022 2:58 PM

please ask the company lawyer to draft up a proposal



ra 5/13/2022 2:58 PM

to give employees equity

NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 2:58 PM

we would just amend the operating agreement like what we did before

NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 3:07PM

again, this is a simple process. can you please be transparent on why you're stalling

so i have something to tell the team



NotDeGhost again, this is a simple process. can you please be transparent on why you're stalling

ra 5/13/2022 3:22PM i don't appreciate these accusations that i'm stalling you told me approximately 30 minutes before this comment about wanting me to approve a major decision regarding the company I need time to think about it

it's completely unreasonable for me to make a decision within 30 minutes for something this important, and you know that please stop pressuring me in an attempt to make me break

NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 3:23 PM

it seems like stalling because we already had this discussion

Case 8:23-cv-00889-TDC Document 49-3 Filed 04/12/24 Page 55 of 56 and you were perfectly fine with it previously, but now it seems like you're just being obstinate to spite me

in essence, we both give up .5% equity to harrison



ra 5/13/2022 3:37 PM

sorry, my parents want me to stop talking to you about this



NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 3:37 PM

can i talk to your parents then?



ra 5/13/2022 3:37PM my dad is busy

NotDeGhost 5/13/2022 3:38 PM ok so ig ur just saying ur not willing to honor our commitment but in a more roundabout way is ur dad busy? or are you just using him as an excuse



🍘 ra let me see communications from jump

ra 5/17/2022 1:28 PM circling back to this, can you please provide relevant documentation regarding osec's communications with jump?

you are the executive officer

and under article 4.6 you "must supply information regarding the company or its activities to any member upon request" i'm willing to work with you once you act in good faith with me and provide sufficient information for me to work with

NotDeGhost 5/17/2022 9:10 PM

yes of course, happy to fulfill any requests for information

also want to make sure we're on the same page and that we're respecting the company's time 🙏

copying the latter part of article 4.6 here:

Access and inspection of information will be at the requesting member's expense.

what documentation are you looking for? we've had lots of communication with jump as a company so it would take quite a while to send over every message

ra 5/18/2022 3:51 AM

can you please send me the exported chat history of your conversations with kanav? it's pretty easy, go to the top right corner, hit the hamburger menu, and hit export chat history please do the same for any other jump related chat and upload the folders here

NotDeGhost 5/18/2022 9:59 PM

hey, happy to provide any legal documents and/or agreements between ottersec and jump crypto exporting all my chats seems pretty far reaching and i'm not sure if that's in scope if there's any questions you have, or any information you're looking for, i'm happy to answer those as well appreciate your understanding :)



ra 5/22/2022 5:15 AM

please stop stalling and fulfill my request



NotDeGhost 5/23/2022 8:36 AM im not stalling?



NotDeGhost hey, happy to provide any legal documents and/or agreements between ottersec and jump crypto NotDeGhost 5/23/2022 8:36 AM



NotDeGhost 5/26/2022 9:33 AM

could you remind your dad to attend the company dissolution meeting scheduled for tomorrow (May 27th), 1 pm MT

ty :)

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NotDeGhost 5/26/20227:42PM

also if you want to invite anybody else from your side (e.g. nojob), feel free to let us know and send over the invite

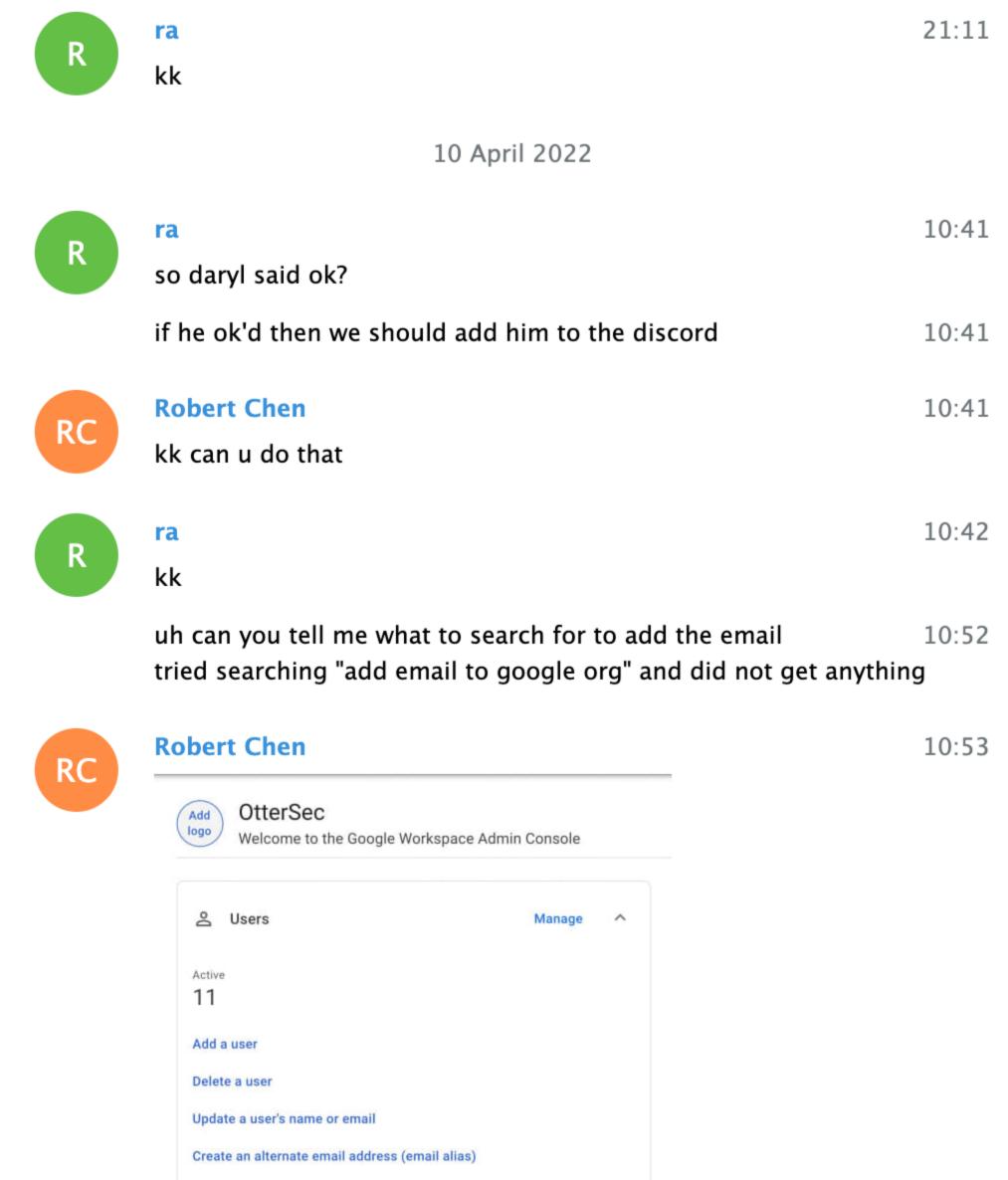
NotDeGhost 5/31/2022 10:53 PM

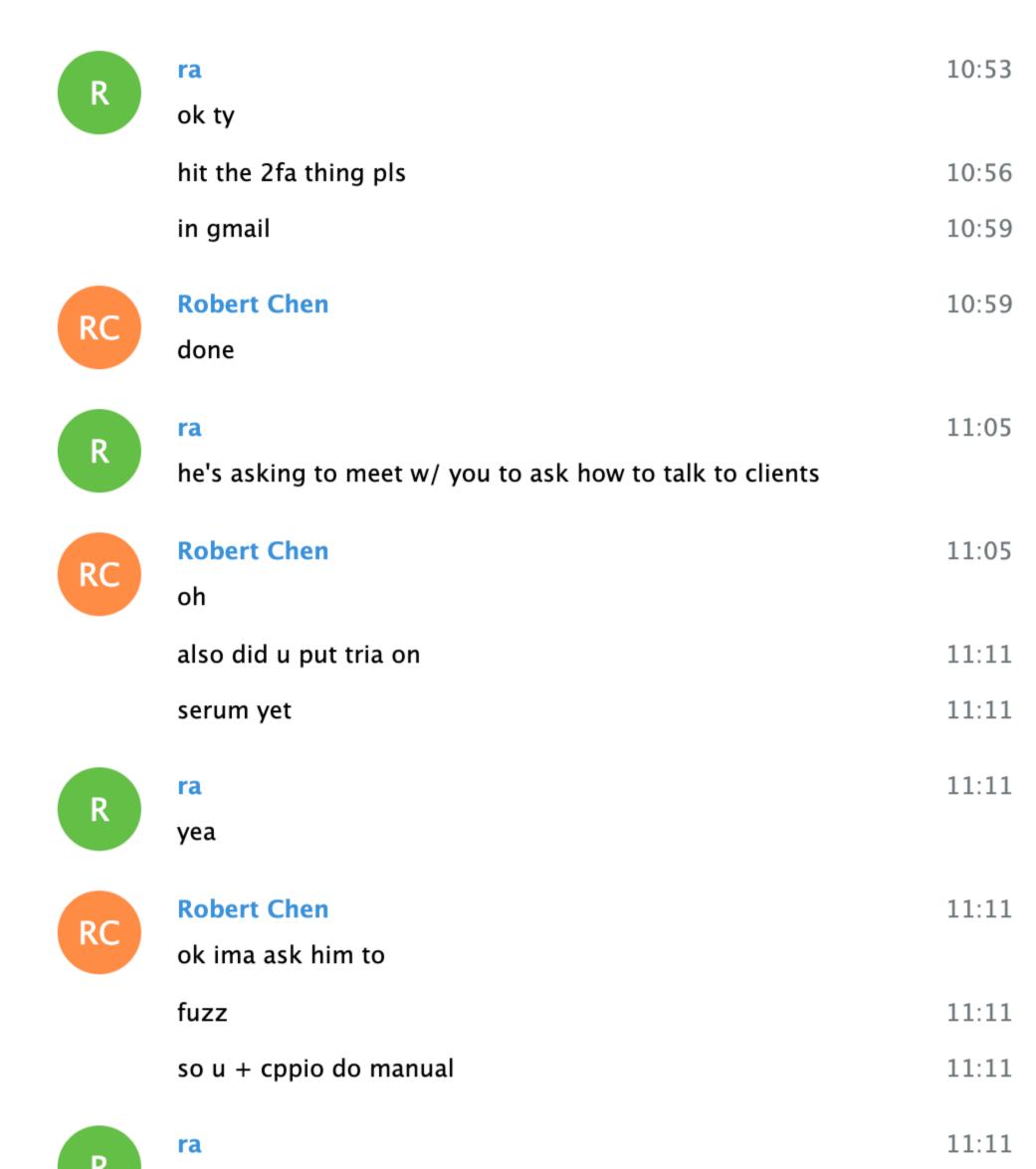
hey, trying this one last time: would you be interested in coming to the table about a share buyout. if not, I will execute my right to dissolve the company which will be messier / more expensive for both of us

Exported 30,189 message(s) Timezone: UTC-8

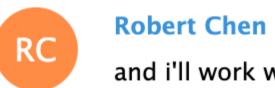
EXHIBIT 4

	i dunno if the get	12:38
	github notifs	12:38
R	ra	12:38
	and a lot of core team in general	
	0	12:38
PC	Robert Chen	12:38
RC	hence u should say in the channel	
	and tell them to look at the gh issue	12:38
	ra	12:38
R	kk	
PC	Robert Chen	21:06
RC	the guy said ok for	
	2k a month	21:06
R	ra	21:06
K	o sick ok	
	🥲 what do we do with nith then	21:06
PC	Robert Chen	21:10
RC	hm prob let go	
	i will chat	21:11

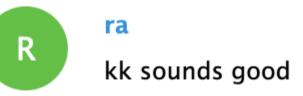






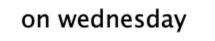


and i'll work w/ him on a dynamci analysis sol





Robert Chen does 4:30 pm est work for jito



R ra this wendsday?

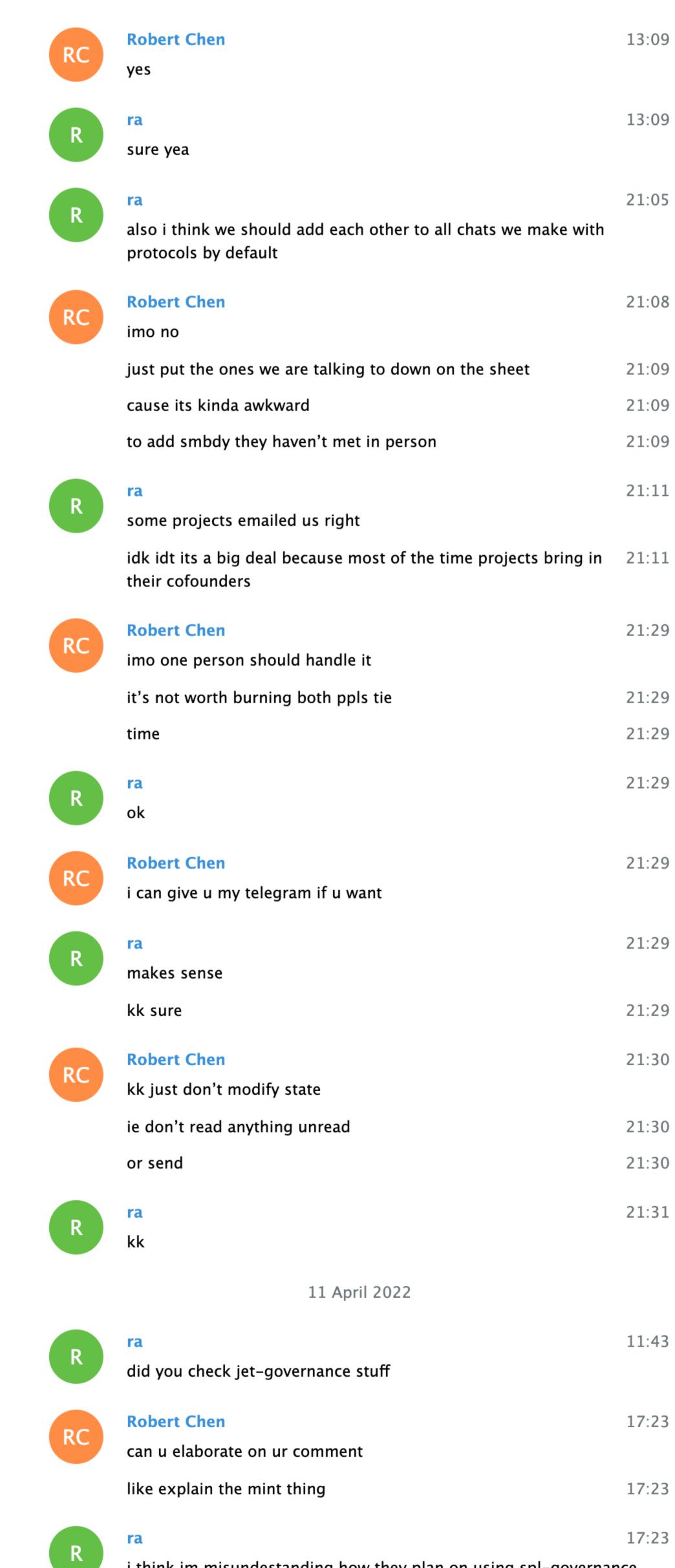


13:06

11:11

13:06

13:09



i think im misundestanding how they plan on using spl-governance

they're probably intending on using it as a library which would 17:23 make a ton of sense

	Robert Chen	17:24		
RC	> what's preventing the user from directly using spl-governance vs the jet-governance program?			
	does not make sense	17:24		
	please explain	17:24		
R	ra similar to how dex-v4 uses serum-v4	17:24		
RC	Robert Chen ?	17:26		
R	ra edited for brevity	17:28		
RC	Robert Chen can u tell them abt	17:28		
	the mint thing	17:28		
R	ra it doesn't matter if they do what i think they do because the othe wouldn't even work	17:29 er way		
	but basically	17:29		



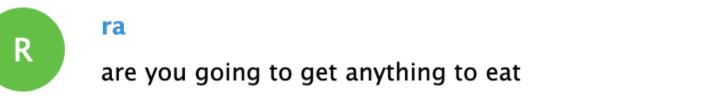
17:29

why does the mint thing not work 17:29 17:29 ra R if spl-governance is a separate program the jet-governance program shouldn't be able to modify the accounts

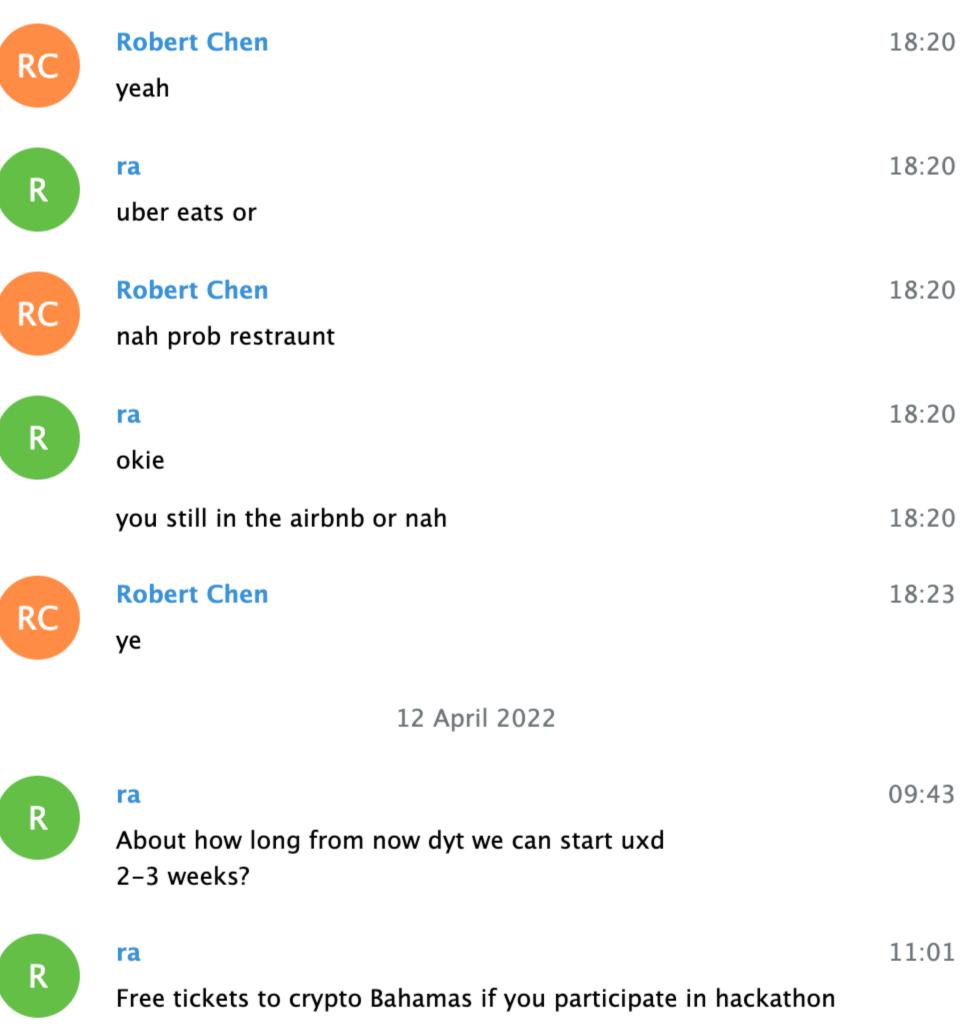
in the first place 17:29

/spl-governance will fail ownership checks	17:29
--	-------





18:20



19 April 2022

RC	Robert Chen also u might want to have a 1–1 chat with jonathan	09:57
	from jump	09:58
	just to talk more abt acquihire	09:58
R	ra ok	10:00
	do i like	10:00
	dm him	10:00
	or what	10:00
RC	Robert Chen nah	10:00
	i'll set it up with him for u	10:00
R	ra kk	10:00
RC	Robert Chen just giving a heads up	10:00
R	ra raydium wants an audit? woaw	10:13
	Robert Chen	10:13

RC	Robert Chen err where	10:13
R	ra email	10:13
RC	Robert Chen o waow	10:14
	hm business booming	10:15
	altho tbh i dunno if they'd be willing to pay like	10:15
	400k	10:15
	it sounds like a huge audit	10:15
R	ra yeah idk they should be mostly spl token swap tho	10:20
RC	Robert Chen o also	10:20
	soldex	10:21
	should we do the audit for	10:21
	spl token swap clones?	10:21
R	ra soldex seems mildly scammy and broke based off their website	10:22
PC	Robert Chen	10:23

hm ok ig we can decline it then



10:23

ra In reply to this message

yeah sure, but most probably can't cough up the amt we're looking for to make it worth

if they're not established already w/ a large protocol treasury 10:23

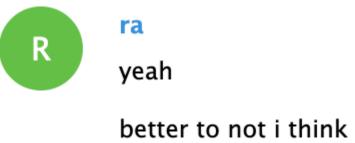


RC

R

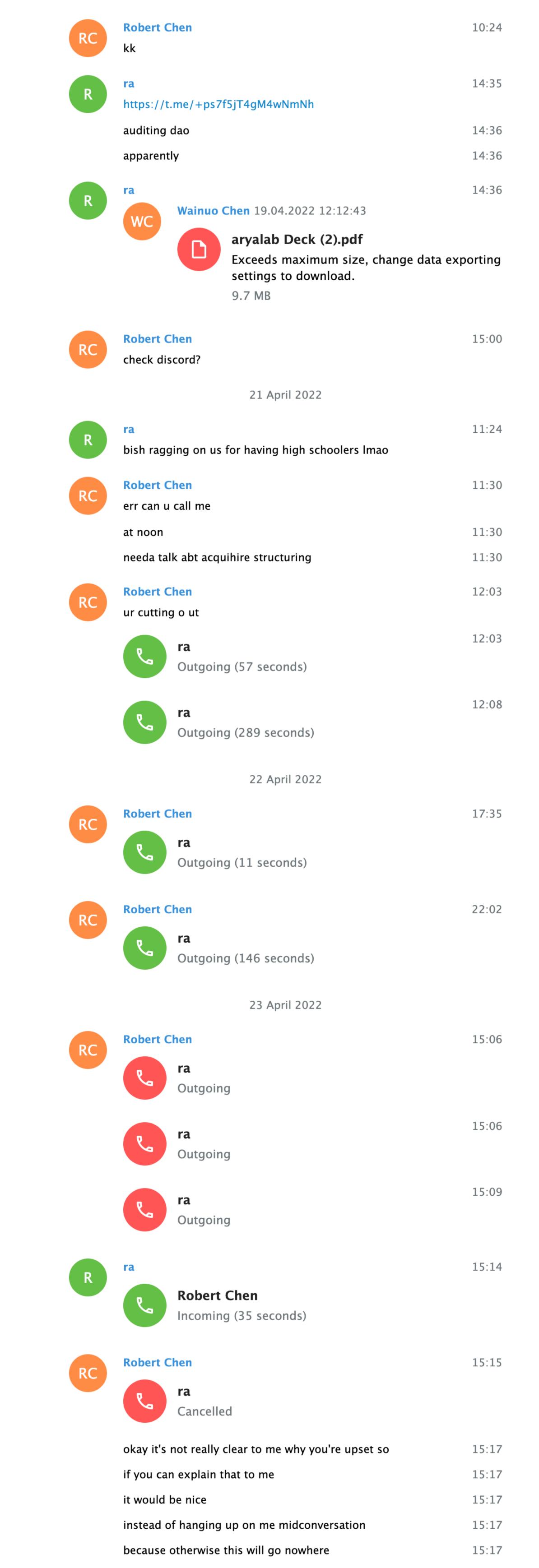
Robert Chen 10:23 i mean we'd just be giving them a rubber stamp

my concern is that tarnishes brand name 10:23



10:23

10:23





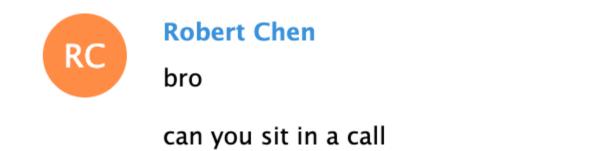
R ra you mentioned that jump isn't buying us out wdym by that

RC Robert Chen i will respond

R

i will respond if you get on a call

Robert Chen Incoming (103 seconds)



15:25

15:24

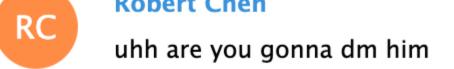
15:22

15:22

15:22

15:24

	ok im going to decline their offer for both of us	15:25
	if we don't work this out	15:25
	it's pretty frustrating because i have literally zero idea what you want or are frustrated abt rn	15:29
R	ra what you described was not an acquihire	15:31
с	Robert Chen the valuation would be assigned as a signing bonus	15:31
	which i told him to split with you	15:31
	it is functionally equivalent to an acquihire	15:31
R	ra ok	15:34
С	Robert Chen wait if you're concerned about how this is structured	15:34
	why did u not just ask kanav	15:34
	this is what he told me so	15:35
	that's part of why i setup that meeting for you	15:35
R	ra can i have his tg	15:36
C	Robert Chen	15:36



R	ra yea	15:37
RC	Robert Chen i dunno if that's a good idea	15:37
	might lower valuation if we seem divided	15:37
	you should dm jonathan with questions imo	15:37
	because he is not involved with valuation side	15:38
	or wait for jump's offer	15:38
	so they can't take back the number	15:38

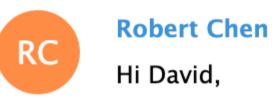
27 April 2022



Honestly, you astound me with your actions. You took away a company that we built together after my dad died, and all you can scrape together is an insincere apology months afterwards. You then follow up with petty complaints that I'm stressing you out with my mere presence, causing you to be unable to perform at your peak in a prestige tournament with no money on the line, nothing but your ego. You tell me most of this, not personally, but through two of Dice's best guys who are alreardy busy with the CTF, stressing them out before the competition. Next time, say it to my face.

Have a good day, David

11 August 2023



04:52

Happy to chat.

Unfortunately, as you probably know, you can't steal millions of dollars from a company, actively sabotage relationships the company built, quit, demand that the company dissolve, refuse 40% of the company's profits, and after everything file a frivolous lawsuit out of greed and spite.

Given all of the above, I raised your actions and behavior with the others, and they agreed that you are not welcome in DiceGang's suites. That being said, I look forward to seeing you around at DEF CON :) Feel free to share anything with Gink/Dan — the truth exonerates and I look forward to the recovery of stolen assets and IP.

Appreciate your time, Robert

EXHIBIT 5

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MERCURY

March 2023 statement March 1-March 31, 2023 (31 days) All dates in UTC.

OtterSec LLC

30 North Gould Street, Sheridan, WY 82801

EIN ••2931

Account details

Checking account

Routing number



Account activity overview

Statement Balance	\$50,000.00
Total deposits	\$1,189.00
Total withdrawals	-\$1,189.00
Beginning balance	\$50,000.00

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All Transactions /

Date (UTC)	Description	Тгх Туре	Amount	End of Day Balance
Mar 30	Michael Best & Friedrich LLP	🕼 Wire Payment	-\$1,152.00	
	Mercury Savings ••7390	≓ Transfer In	\$1,189.00	\$50,037.00
Mar 31	Davis & Cannon LLP	···7595	-\$37.00	\$50,000.00

Total

\$50,000.00

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MERCURY

March 2023 statement March 1-March 31, 2023 (31 days) All dates in UTC.

OtterSec LLC

30 North Gould Street, Sheridan, WY 82801

EIN ••2931

Account details

Savings account

Routing number



Account activity overview

Statement Balance	\$771,145.59
Total deposits	\$0.60
Total withdrawals	-\$1,189.00
Beginning balance	\$772,333.99

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All Transactions /

Date (UTC)	Description	Trx Type	Amount	End of Day Balance
Mar 03	Interest Accrual INTEREST	← ACH In	\$0.59	\$772,334.58
Mar 29	Inbound	$\stackrel{\longrightarrow}{\leftarrow}$ Transfer In	\$0.01	\$772,334.59
Mar 30	Mercury Checking ••6685	$\overrightarrow{\leftarrow}$ Transfer Out	-\$1,189.00	\$771,145.59

Total

\$771,145.59

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MERCURY

March 2023 statement March 1-March 31, 2023 (31 days) All dates in UTC.

OtterSec LLC

30 North Gould Street, Sheridan, WY 82801

EIN ••2931

Account details
Checking account
Routing number

Account activity overview

Statement Balance	\$0.00
Total deposits	\$0.01
Total withdrawals	-\$0.01
Beginning balance	\$0.00

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All Transactions /

Date (UTC)	Description	Trx Туре	Amount	End of Day Balance
Mar 29	LFG NFTS CORP	← ACH In	\$0.01	
	Mercury Savings ••7390	$\stackrel{\longrightarrow}{\leftarrow}$ Transfer Out	-\$0.01	\$0.00
Total				\$0.00

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

LI FEN YAO, as Administrator of the Estate of Sam Mingsan Chen

Plaintiff,

Case No. 8:23-cv-00889-TDC

v.

ROBERT CHEN, OTTER AUDITS LLC, and RC SECURITY LLC,

Defendants.

AMENDED ANSWER OF DEFENDANTS ROBERT CHEN, OTTER AUDITS LLC, AND RC SECURITY LLC TO COMPLAINT

The Complaint in this case centers on a series of false allegations. None has any merit. First, Plaintiff alleges that Defendant Robert Chen concealed conversations with Jump Crypto from David Chen, who is a central character in this dispute, though not a party at this time. To the contrary, Robert Chen disclosed his conversations with Jump Crypto. *See* Exs. 2-4. OtterSec LLC had a group Telegram chat with Jump Crypto, and David Chen was a part of that chat from the day it was created. He saw when calls between Robert and Jump Crypto were scheduled and chose not to join them. Ex. 2. The Complaint also falsely claims that Robert Chen improperly dissolved OtterSec LLC. Not so. Instead, after Sam Chen's death, David and Sam's counsel demanded that OtterSec LLC be dissolved, and indeed, the Operating Agreement in effect at the time required as much. *See* Ex. 1. Finally, OtterSec's counsel gave notice of the sale of OtterSec's assets to counsel to Plaintiff and David Chen. Neither expressed any interest in bidding on the assets. Robert Chen purchased a number of OtterSec's other profits. *See* Ex. 5. Because of this lawsuit, Robert Chen

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has not made any distributions of profits from the OtterSec bank account to himself or Sam Chen's estate. *Id.*

Attached to this Amended Answer are the following Exhibits: the First Amended Operating Agreement (Ex. 1); Robert's April 12 and April 13, 2022 posts on an OtterSec Discord group channel with David Chen ("ra"), announcing Robert's scheduled call with Jump (Ex. 2); the chat log of the Discord direct messages between David ("ra") and Robert ("NotDeGhost") from April 10, 2022 through May 31, 2022 (Ex. 3); the chat log of the Telegram direct messages between David and Robert from April 10, 2022, onward (Ex. 4); and the statements for OtterSec LLC's bank accounts as of the date of the filing of the Complaint in this case (Ex. 5).

Specifically, Defendants Robert Chen, Otter Audits LLC ("Otter Audits"), and RC Security LLC ("RC Security") answer the Complaint as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 1.

2. Except to admit that OtterSec was formed in February 2022 under Wyoming law, that Sam Chen and Robert Chen were its members, that Sam Chen and Robert Chen are not related, and that Sam Chen died on July 13, 2022, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 2.

3. Except to admit that Robert Chen formed Otter Audits and RC Security in South Dakota and that OtterSec was dissolved, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 3.

4. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 4.

5. Paragraph 5 makes legal assertions for which no response is required, but to the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 5.

2

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6. To the extent a response is required to this paragraph, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 6.

PARTIES

7. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the Plaintiff's residence and her residing with her husband, and on that basis, deny the allegations in the first two sentences of Paragraph 7. Upon information and belief, Defendants admit the remaining allegations in Paragraph 7.

8. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 8.

9. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 9.

10. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 10.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

11. Paragraph 11 calls for legal conclusions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny the claims arise under the Lanham Act, deny the Court has original subject matter jurisdiction, and deny the Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law claims.

12. Paragraph 12 calls for legal conclusions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000 and deny the Court has jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a).

13. Paragraph 13 calls for legal conclusions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny this Court has personal jurisdiction over any of the Defendants.

14. Paragraph 14 calls for legal conclusions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny that venue is proper in this district.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

15. Defendants deny that Sam's interest in OtterSec passed to the Estate. Defendants otherwise admit the allegations in Paragraph 15.

16. Defendants deny the implication in Paragraph 16 that OtterSec was engaged only in the business of performing security assessments. Defendants admit the remaining allegations in Paragraph 16.

17. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 17. Defendants admit that David was sixteen years old and still in high school when OtterSec was formed. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the remainder of the allegations in Paragraph 17, and on that basis, deny those allegations.

18. Except to admit that Robert Chen met David Chen in 2019 while participating in a
cyber security competition Robert helped organize, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph
18.

19. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 19.

20. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 20.

21. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 21 and on that basis, deny the allegations.

22. Defendants admit that Sam Chen and Robert Chen entered into an operating agreement on February 14, 2022. Defendants refer to the Operating Agreement for its true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 22 that are inconsistent with the Operating Agreement, which speaks for itself.

23. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 23 and on that basis, deny the allegations.

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24. Except to admit that David used some computer hardware that David already owned and some code he had previously written, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 24.

25. Defendants admit that OtterSec hired employees and consultants who executed agreements. Defendants refer to the Agreements for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 25 that are inconsistent with the Agreements, which speak for themselves.

26. Defendants refer to the Agreements for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 26 that are inconsistent with the Agreements, which speak for themselves.

27. Defendants admit that Robert Chen signed OtterSec Agreements. For the remaining allegations, Defendants refer to the Agreements for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 27 that are inconsistent with the Agreements, which speak for themselves.

28. Defendants admit the allegations in Paragraph 28.

B. Defendants deny the allegations in the unnumbered header "B"

29. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 29. Defendants admit the allegations in the second, third, and fourth sentences of Paragraph 29, but deny the discussions did not progress any further and deny the implication that Sino Global Capital and Race Capital were the only potential investors with whom Defendant Robert Chen was speaking.

30. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 30. Defendants admit the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 30.

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31. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 31. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the last two sentences of Paragraph 31, and on that basis, deny those allegations.

32. Except to admit that Robert had discussions with Jump, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 32.

33. Defendants refer to the message for its true content and meaning and deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 33 that are inconsistent with the message, which speaks for itself. Defendants deny the characterizations and summary in Paragraph 33.

34. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning and deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 34 that are inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

35. Except to admit that Sam and David Chen did not join the discussions between Robert and Messrs. Claudius and Hofstadt on April 14, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 35.

36. Except to admit that Defendant Robert reached out to David asking to speak about raising money for OtterSec, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 36, including the implication that Robert mischaracterized his discussions. For the quotes from messages, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 36 that are inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

37. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations, implications, and conclusions in Paragraph 37 that are inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

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38. Defendants deny that the "company" referenced in the messages quoted in Paragraph 38 was Jump. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in the last sentence of Paragraph 38. For the quotes from messages, Defendants refer to the messages themselves for their true content and meaning and Defendants deny the allegations, implications, and conclusions in Paragraph 38 that are inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

39. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 39.

40. Except to admit that Sam agreed to amend the Operating Agreement and transfer 10% of Sam's membership interests in OtterSec to Robert, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 40.

41. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 41. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the second sentence and on that basis, deny the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 41.

42. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 42.

43. Defendants deny any "browbeating from Robert" and the allegation that "Robert was consistently demanding of him." Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 43 and on that basis, deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 43.

44. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 44 and on that basis, deny the allegations in Paragraph 44.

45. Defendants deny that Robert made material misrepresentations and omissions and deny that neither Sam nor David was aware of Robert's discussions with Jump. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 45 and on that basis, deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 45.

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46. Except to admit that David contacted Robert to convey the proposal for Sam to transfer 10% of his membership interests to Robert, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 46.

47. Except to admit that Robert accepted, Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 47. For the quotes and summaries of messages, Defendants refer to the messages themselves for their true content and meaning and, deny any allegations and implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

48. Except to admit that Sam agreed to an Amended Operating Agreement for OtterSec on April 16, 2022, Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 48. Except to admit that Robert owned 60% of OtterSec and Sam owned 40%, Defendants deny the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 48 and refer to the First Amendment to the Operating Agreement for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations and implications inconsistent with the First Amendment to the Operating Agreement, which speaks for itself.

49. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 49.

D. Defendants deny the allegations in the unnumbered heading "D"

50. Except to admit that Robert had a scheduled discussion with Mr. Kariya, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 50. For the quote from a text message, Defendants refer to the text message for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the actual message, which speaks for itself.

51. Defendants admit that the term "acquihire" can be understood to include purchasing a company and hiring its employees, but deny that this definition applies in all circumstances and deny the implication that this was what Robert meant by the term "acquihire." Defendants otherwise deny the allegations in Paragraph 51.

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52. Defendants refer to the purported log of the discussion for its true content and meaning and deny the allegations and implications in Paragraph 52 that are inconsistent with the log, which speaks for itself.

53. Except to admit (1) that Robert had a call with David on April 18, 2022, (2) that they discussed Jump, and (3) that Robert represented to David that Jump was proposing an acquihire, Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 53. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegation concerning David's understanding, and on that basis, deny the allegation. Defendants admit that Robert invited David to join a call with Mr. Kariya.

54. Defendants admit the first sentence of Paragraph 54. For the quotes from messages, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning and deny any allegation or implication inconsistent with the actual messages, which speak for themselves.

55. Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 55. For the quotes from messages, Defendants refer to the text messages for their true content and meaning and deny any allegation or implication inconsistent with the actual messages, which speak for themselves.

56. For the quotation, Defendants refer to the message itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegation or implication inconsistent with the message, which speaks for itself. Defendants also refer to the OtterSec Agreements for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the actual OtterSec Agreements, which speak for themselves. Defendants deny the implication that Robert denied they had executed Agreements. Defendants further deny the implication that Robert, then nineteen years old, was dictating the terms of a potential acquisition in his conversations with Jump Crypto.

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57. Except to admit that Mr. Claudius requested additional details from Robert, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 57. For the quoted language, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

58. Defendants deny that David was unaware of Robert's discussions with Mr. Kariya the day before. Defendants admit that Mr. Kariya conveyed a proposal during the call. Defendants otherwise deny the allegations in the first two sentences of Paragraph 58. Defendants deny the implication that Robert, then nineteen years old, was dictating the terms of a potential acquisition in his conversations with Jump Crypto. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the last sentence of Paragraph 58, and on that basis, deny the allegations. With respect to the last sentence of Paragraph 58, Defendants further deny the implication that the proposal conveyed to David would not initially include him or an acquisition of Sam Chen's membership interest in OtterSec.

59. Defendants admit the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 59. Defendants deny all the remaining allegations in Paragraph 59. For the quoted language, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves. Defendants deny the implication that Robert, then nineteen years old, was dictating the terms of a potential acquisition in his conversations with Jump Crypto.

60. Except to admit that Robert followed up with Messrs. Claudius and Kariya, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 60.

61. Except to admit that Mr. Kariya sent Jump's offer to Robert by text message, and that David had stopped communicating with Robert by this point, Defendants deny the allegations

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in Paragraph 61. For the quoted text, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

62. Except to admit that Robert discussed Mr. Wang and Mr. Chow with Mr. Claudius, Defendants deny the rest of the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 62. For the second and third sentences of Paragraph 62, Defendants refer to the quoted messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

63. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

64. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

65. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 65.E. Defendants deny the allegations in the unnumbered header "E."

66. Except to admit that David continued to work for OtterSec after April 16, 2022, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 66.

67. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 67, and on that basis, deny the allegations.

68. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 68. As to allegations concerning David's perceptions, Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 68, and on that basis, deny the allegations.

69. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 69.

70. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 70, and on that basis, deny the allegations.

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71. Except to admit that David took code and other property from OtterSec, Defendants deny the allegations in the first sentence, including that the code was "personal." Defendants deny the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 71.

72. Defendants admit the allegation in the first sentence of Paragraph 72. Defendants deny the allegation in the second sentence of Paragraph 72.

73. Except to admit that Robert made additional requests for information and materials from David, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 73.

74. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 74, except for the allegation that "[n]either Sam nor David agreed with Robert's position," for which Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to its truth, and thus deny it on that basis.

75. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 75.

76. Except to admit that David requested logs of discussions, Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves.

77. Defendants refer to the messages for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the messages, which speak for themselves. The last sentence of Paragraph 77 also contains a legal assertion, to which no response is required.

78. Except to admit that David did not point it out at the time, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 78. Defendants also refer to the Operating Agreement and the First Amendment for their true content and meaning, and deny any allegations and implications inconsistent with those documents, which speak for themselves. Paragraph 78 also contains legal assertions, to which no response is required.

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79. Paragraph 79 contains legal assertions for which no response is required, but to the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 79. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 79.

80. Except to admit that the parties did not reach an agreement, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 80.

81. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 81. For the quoted text, Defendants refer to the message for its true content and meaning, and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the message, which speaks for itself.

82. Defendants admit that Iqan Fadaei was OtterSec's attorney. Defendants refer to the email itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the email, which speaks for itself.

83. Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages, which speak for themselves.

84. Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages, which speak for themselves.

85. Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages, which speak for themselves.

86. For the quoted text, Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages,

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which speak for themselves. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 86, and on that basis, deny them.

87. Defendants deny that Robert refused to share documents and information with David. For the quoted text, Defendants refer to the text messages themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the text messages, which speak for themselves.

88. Paragraph 88 contains legal assertions for which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 88.

89. Defendants lack sufficient information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegation in the first clause of Paragraph 89 and on that basis, deny it. For the second clause of Paragraph 89, Defendants refer to the email itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications inconsistent with the email, which speaks for itself.

90. Defendants admit that Mr. Fadaei's email was preceded by a discussion between counsel. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the email itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the email, which speaks for itself. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 90.

91. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the email itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the email, which speaks for itself. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 91.

92. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

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93. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

94. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

95. Paragraph 95 contains legal assertions for which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, for the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

96. For the quoted text Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

97. Defendants admit the allegations in the first sentence of Paragraph 97 and the allegation in the second sentence that OtterSec had not dissolved as of July 13, 2022. The second sentence of Paragraph 97 otherwise contains legal assertions with respect to the OtterSec Operating Agreement for which no response is required.

98. Paragraph 98 contains legal assertions for which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, for the quoted text Defendants refer to the Amendment to Operating Agreement of OtterSec LLC, dated August 15, 2022 (the "Second Amendment") for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the Second Amendment, which speaks for itself. Defendants otherwise deny the allegations in Paragraph 98.

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99. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 99.

100. Except to admit that Defendant Robert Chen formed Defendants Otter Audits and RC Security, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 100, which also contains legal assertions for which no response is required.

101. For first sentence of Paragraph 101, Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself. For the second sentence of Paragraph 101, Defendants admit that Articles of Dissolution for OtterSec were filed with the Wyoming Secretary of State and that the Wyoming Secretary of State stamped these as having been filed on October 6, 2022. Defendants refer to the Articles of Dissolution themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations or implications in Paragraph 101 that are inconsistent with the Articles of Dissolution. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 101.

102. Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

103. Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 103. Paragraph 103 also contains legal assertions for which no response is required.

104. Defendants admit that Defendant Robert Chen formed Defendants Otter Audits and RC Security in South Dakota and otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 104, except to the extent that Paragraph 104 contains legal assertions for which no response is required.

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105. Defendants refer to the correspondence itself for its true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with the correspondence, which speaks for itself.

106. Defendants admit that Plaintiff purports to describe the website at <u>http://osec.io</u> and purports to draw conclusions from that website, but deny those conclusions. Defendants refer to the website itself for its true content and meaning and, except as so referred, deny all the allegations in Paragraph 106. Defendants further deny that Defendants Robert Chen or RC Security have used the OtterSec website, name, or logo. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 106.

107. Defendants deny that Defendants Robert Chen or RC Security have used the OtterSec social media account or verified Twitter account. Paragraph 107 contains a legal assertion for which no response is required. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 107.

108. Defendants admit that Plaintiff purports to describe the website at http://twitter.com/osec_io and purports to draw conclusions from that website, but deny those conclusions. Defendants refer to the website itself for its true content and meaning and, except as so referred, deny all the allegations in Paragraph 108. Defendants deny the implication that Defendants Robert Chen or RC Security have used the OtterSec name, logo, trademarks, domain name, and social media and other communication accounts. Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 108.

109. Paragraph 109 consists of legal assertions for which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 109.

110. Paragraph 110 consists of legal assertions as to which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 110.

CAUSES OF ACTION

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

111. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–110 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 111.

112. Paragraph 112 consists of legal assertions as to which no response is required, but to the extent any such response is required, Defendants admit that Defendant Otter Audits has used the OtterSec name, logo, trademarks, domain name, and social media and other communication accounts, but Defendants otherwise deny all the allegations in Paragraph 112, including the implication that Defendants Robert Chen or RC Security have used the OtterSec name, logo, trademarks, domain name, and social media and other communication accounts.

113. Paragraph 113 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 113.

114. Paragraph 114 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 114.

115. Paragraph 115 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 115.

116. Paragraph 116 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 116.

117. Paragraph 117 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 117.

118. Paragraph 118 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 118.

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119. Paragraph 119 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 119.

120. Paragraph 120 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 120.

121. Paragraph 121 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 121.

122. Paragraph 122 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 122.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

123. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–122 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 123.

124. Paragraph 124 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 124.

125. Paragraph 125 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 125.

126. Defendants admit that Plaintiff makes the contentions described in Paragraph 126, but deny the allegations described, as further detailed herein.

127. Paragraph 127 contains legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 127 except to admit that Plaintiff makes the contentions described in Paragraph 127. Defendants deny the allegations described, as further detailed in Paragraphs 1-127.

128. Paragraph 128 contains legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 128 except to admit

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that Plaintiff makes the contentions described in Paragraph 128. Defendants deny the allegations described, as further detailed in Paragraphs 1-128.

129. Paragraph 129 consists of a demand for legal relief to which no response is required.To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 129.

130. Paragraph 130 consists of a demand for legal relief to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 130.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

131. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–130 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 131.

132. Paragraph 132 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 132.

133. Paragraph 133 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 133.

134. Paragraph 134 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 134.

135. Paragraph 135 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 135.

136. Paragraph 136 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 136.

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FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

137. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–136 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 137.

138. Paragraph 138 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 138.

139. Paragraph 139 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 139.

140. Paragraph 140 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 140.

141. Paragraph 141 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 141.

142. Paragraph 142 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 142.

143. Paragraph 143 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 143.

144. Paragraph 144 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 144.

145. Paragraph 145 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 145.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

146. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–145 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 146.

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147. Paragraph 147 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 147.

148. Paragraph 148 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 148.

149. Paragraph 149 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 149.

150. Paragraph 150 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 150.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

151. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–150 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 151.

152. Defendants refer to the OtterSec's Operating Agreement, First Amendment, and Second Amendment themselves for their true content and meaning and deny any allegations, implications, or conclusions drawn by Plaintiff that are inconsistent with those documents, which speak for themselves and, except as so referred, and except insofar as Plaintiff's interpretation of those documents is a legal assertion to which no response is required, Defendants deny all the allegations in Paragraph 152.

153. Paragraph 153 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 153.

154. Paragraph 154 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 154.

155. Paragraph 155 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 155.

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SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

156. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–155 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 156.

157. Paragraph 157 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 157.

158. Paragraph 158 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 158.

159. Paragraph 159 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 159.

EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

160. Defendants repeat and reallege each of their responses and denials to Paragraphs1–159 of the Complaint as if made in response to Paragraph 160.

161. Paragraph 161 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 161.

162. Paragraph 162 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 162.

163. Paragraph 163 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 163.

164. Paragraph 164 consists of legal assertions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 164.

165. Defendants deny all of the allegations of the Complaint not specifically admitted above and deny that Plaintiff is entitled to any relief from any of the Defendants.

JURY DEMAND

Defendants demand a trial by jury of all issues so triable.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

1. The Complaint and each of its causes of action fail to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

2. Plaintiff lacks standing to assert some or all of the claims or to obtain the relief sought in the Complaint.

- a. Plaintiff is not engaged in commerce, lacks any commercial interest, never possessed any of the marks in question, and therefore lacks a cause of action under the Lanham Act. For the same reasons, Plaintiff cannot bring a claim for tortious interference.
- b. Defendants owed no fiduciary duties to the Estate or Sam Chen.
- c. Plaintiff, the personal representative of the Estate, was never a member of OtterSec,
 LLC and thus cannot pursue claims for breach of fiduciary duty.

3. Plaintiff's claims for breach of fiduciary duty and aiding and abetting breach of fiduciary duty fail because Plaintiff did not bring a derivative action and cannot meet the statutory requirements to bring a derivative action. Wyo. Stat. Ann. §§ 17-29-902 to 904.

4. Plaintiff's claims for fraud and aiding and abetting fraud fail because Plaintiff has not stated with particularity the circumstances constituting fraud or mistake as required by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 9(b).

5. Plaintiff's claims for fraud and misappropriation and conversion and Plaintiff's demand for an accounting fail because Defendants never withheld such funds and information from the Plaintiff.

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6. Plaintiff's claim for breach of contract fails because Section 1.8 of the Operating Agreement was not violated. Section 1.3 of the Operating Agreement not only permitted, but required dissolution of OtterSec following Sam's death, and Plaintiff has identified no breach of the contract by Defendant Robert Chen other than the dissolution of OtterSec. Plaintiff's claims for breach of fiduciary duty, misappropriation and conversion, and Plaintiff's demand for a declaratory judgment also fail for the same reasons.

7. Plaintiff has not made a proper demand for the property Defendants have allegedly misappropriated and converted, and therefore she may not pursue a misappropriation and conversion claim.

8. Plaintiff's claim for misappropriation and conversion further fails because Defendants do not hold any money or property belonging to Plaintiff and because Plaintiff's interest, if any, in OtterSec, remains in OtterSec's bank account which holds the funds Defendant Robert Chen paid for OtterSec's assets and from which no distributions of profits have been made.

9. Plaintiff's claims for breach of fiduciary duty and conversion fail, and Plaintiff is not entitled to a declaratory judgment stating that Defendants breached any fiduciary duties or converted and misappropriated assets because Plaintiff never had legal title to any of the assets at issue and because they were legitimately purchased by the Defendants.

10. Plaintiff's claims fail under the doctrine of license because Defendant Robert Chen acted within his rights as the sole surviving member of OtterSec.

11. Plaintiff is not entitled to an accounting. This is the case either because Plaintiff has brought no other viable claims or, in the alternative, because Plaintiff has brought at least one other viable claim, in which case an accounting is not necessary.

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12. Plaintiff is not entitled to a declaratory judgment because it has not brought any other viable claims.

13. Plaintiff's claims for misappropriation and conversion, breach of contract, and Plaintiff's demand for an accounting all fail because, under Wyoming law, the death of a member of a Wyoming LLC results in that person being dissociated as a member of the LLC, terminates the deceased member's person's right to participate as a member in the management and conduct of the company's activities, and provides the transferee receiving the deceased member's transferrable interest, if any, with only the rights available to a trustee (not those available to a member of the LLC). *See* Wyo. Stat. Ann §§ 17-29-602, 17-29-603.

14. Plaintiff is not entitled to an accounting because it never issued a proper demand for information available to it under Wyoming Law. *See* Wyo. Stat. Ann §§ 17-29-504, 17-29-410.

15. Plaintiff is not entitled to an accounting of any transactions that took place prior to the dissolution of OtterSec because in a dissolution and winding up of a Wyoming LLC, a transferee is entitled to an account of the company's transactions only from the date of dissolution. *See* Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 17-29-502.

16. To the extent that Plaintiff's claims are brought against Defendants Otter Audits and RC Security as successors to OtterSec, and to the extent that claims against Defendants Robert Chen seek to pierce the corporate veil of OtterSec to hold him personally liable for actions he took in his corporate capacity, Plaintiff's claims are barred under Wyo. Stat. Ann. § 17-29-703(c).

17. Plaintiff is barred from seeking or obtaining some or all of the relief she requests by the doctrines of waiver, laches and/or acquiescence.

18. Plaintiff is estopped from pursuing the Complaint, in whole or in part, because Plaintiff's alleged injury was caused by Plaintiff's own actions.

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19. Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of accord and satisfaction.

20. Plaintiff has not alleged facts that would justify piercing the corporate veils of OtterSec LLC and Defendants RC Security and Otter Audits to hold Defendant Robert Chen liable for actions taken by those corporations.

21. Any alleged harm suffered by Plaintiff was not directly or proximately caused by any conduct by Defendants, or by any person or entity whose acts may be attributed to Defendants for any reason, including theories of successor liability.

22. Any alleged harm suffered by the Plaintiff was the proximate result of the acts and/or omissions of parties over whom Defendants exercised no control.

23. Defendant Robert Chen cannot be held liable for actions or omissions he took, in his role as the Chief Executive Member of OtterSec, in good faith and to promote the best interests of the Company, per Section 4.7 of the OtterSec Operating Agreement and First Amendment.

24. Defendants cannot be held liable for punitive damages because none of the Defendants, nor any of Defendants' Otter Audits or RC Security's, officers, directors, managing agents, or employees acted with actual or express malice.

25. Plaintiff is equitably estopped from recovering on her claims because David Chen, acting on behalf of Sam Chen and/or his Estate, contributed to the breakdown of communications and relations between Robert Chen and Sam Chen and/or his estate.

26. Plaintiff's claims are barred, as presented here, under the doctrine of defect of parties because David Chen is not a party to this lawsuit and because resolving any claims in favor of Plaintiff without first joining David Chen as a plaintiff would subject Defendants to a substantial risk of incurring double, multiple, or otherwise inconsistent obligations.

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27. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because they did not accrue prior to Sam Chen's death, and thus Plaintiff has no cause of action under Maryland Code, Estates and Trusts, § 7-40(y)(1).

28. Plaintiff's claim for breach of contract fails because Plaintiff lacks privity with Defendants.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: April 12, 2024

/s/ Rachel Clattenburg Rachel Clattenburg Joshua A. Levy, pro hac vice Kevin P. Crenny, pro hac vice Justin DiCharia, pro hac vice **LEVY FIRESTONE MUSE LLP** 900 17th St. NW, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20006 Tel: (202) 845-3215 Fax: (202) 595-8253 rmc@levyfirestone.com jal@levyfirestone.com jdicharia@levyfirestone.com

Counsel for Defendants

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that on April 12, 2024, I filed the foregoing Amended Answer of Defendants Robert Chen, Otter Audits LLC, and RC Security LLC via CM/ECF which serves a copy on all counsel of record.

> /s/ Rachel Clattenburg Rachel Clattenburg